Session 3Case Studies







Dr Tyrone Bowes tyronebowes@gmail.com



Y-DNA Case Studies

Hart

(Pinpointing a paternal origin to within a single townland)

Egan

(Viking ancestry)

Durkin

(Quality over Quantity)

McClelland

(Scots-Irish; reconstructing the paternal ancestral journey over many millennia)

Autosomal DNA Case Study Contreras (Bain)



Hart Case Study

The Celts; Pinpointing to a specific Townland (Test subject 'Jim Hart' living in the US)

| 37 M/ | ARKERS - 108 MATCHES | | | | Page: 1 | <u>2 3 4 5</u> of 5 | |
|-------|----------------------|---------------------|--|------------------|--------------|---------------------|--|
| Steps | Name | | Most Distant Ancestor | Y-DNA Haplogroup | Terminal SNP | Match Date | |
| 0 | Hart | ☑ Y-DNA67 | | - | | 1/22/2008 | |
| 0 | Hart | ₽ Y-DNA67 | Josiah Hart , b. abt 1752, Beauford County, S.C. | R1b1a2a1a1b4 | L21 | 2/4/2005 | |
| 1 | t Vincent | ⚠Ⅲ ☑ Y-DNA67 | | - | | 9/21/2011 | |
| 1 | Mr. Bryant | | Private | Private | Private | 7/6/2010 | |
| 1 | Hart | | Miles Hart b.c1820 Union Co. SC | 20 | | 8/20/2008 | |
| 1 | (r Hart | ⚠ 2 Y-DNA67 | William Hart 1817- | - | | 6/13/2006 | |
| 2 | O'Donaghue II) | ☑ Y-DNA37 | Edenderry, Offlay | R1b1a2a1a1b4h | L226 | 10/12/2010 | |
| 2 | Hogan | ₽ Y-DNA67 | | - | | 6/29/2009 | |
| 2 | Hogan | <u>₽</u> 2 Y-DNA67 | David Hogan, b 1773, d 1840 | R1b1a2a1a1b4h | L226 | 1/26/2009 | |
| 2 | Kennedy | ☐ Y-DNA37 | Thomas Kennedy born 1814 in Ireland | R1b1a2a1a1b4h | L226 | 8/4/2008 | |
| 2 | e Hart | ⚠Ⅲ ☑ Y-DNA67 | | - | | 9/20/2006 | |
| 2 | Donohoe | <u>@</u> | Thomas Donohoe, Born, 1840, Edenderry, Co Off;aly | R1b1a2a1a1b4h | L226 | 4/7/2005 | |
| 3 | Ms Grant | ☑ Y-DNA37 | | - | | 5/2/2012 | |
| 3 | Callahan | ☑ Y-DNA37 | Thomas P. Callahan, b. 1874 and d. 1937 | - | | 2/24/2012 | |
| 3 | Brown | ☑ Y-DNA37 | | | | 11/10/2011 | |
| 3 | O'Donoqhue | ■ Y-DNA67 | John Donoghue Born abt 1800 in Knockane, Toomevara | R1b1a2a1a1b4h | L226 | 10/23/2011 | |
| 3 | Hogan r. | | William james Hogan, b.1750 Yadkin Valley, Caldwel | - | | 9/13/2011 | |
| 3 | O'Mahony | | Private | Private | Private | 6/10/2011 | |

Mr Hart is a DNA match to other Hart's

Identify Mr Hart's genetically recurring surnames and the point at which they first appear

| | 37 Marker Y-DNA test | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|---------------------------------------|---|---|--|------------|-----------------------------|---|---|--|--|
| | | | 37 marker level | | | 25 Marker level | | | | |
| Test subject | exact | -1 | -2 | -3 | -4 | exact | -1 | -2 | | |
| Hart | Hart (Hartary) (Hartigan) x8 | O'Brien (Bryan) (O'Briant) (Bryant) x32 | Donohoe (O'Donaghue/O'Donoghue/Donahoo) x6 Hogan/Hogin (x18) Kennedy (x2) Callahan/Callaghan (x6) | Brown (x3) O'Mahony (x6) Casey (x5) Brooks (x2) Malone/Melone (x3) | Kelly (x8) | Thomas (x2) Wallace (x2) | Carey (x5) McHone (x2) McDonnell (x2) Noland (x3)* Crowe (x3) Dorcy/D'Arcy (x2) | Roach (x2) Slattery (x2) McCoy/Coy (x2) O'Connor/Connor (x2) Tierney (x2) O'Halloran (x2) Murphy/Murphey (x2) Keane/Kane (x2) | | |

Some surnames appear more frequently!

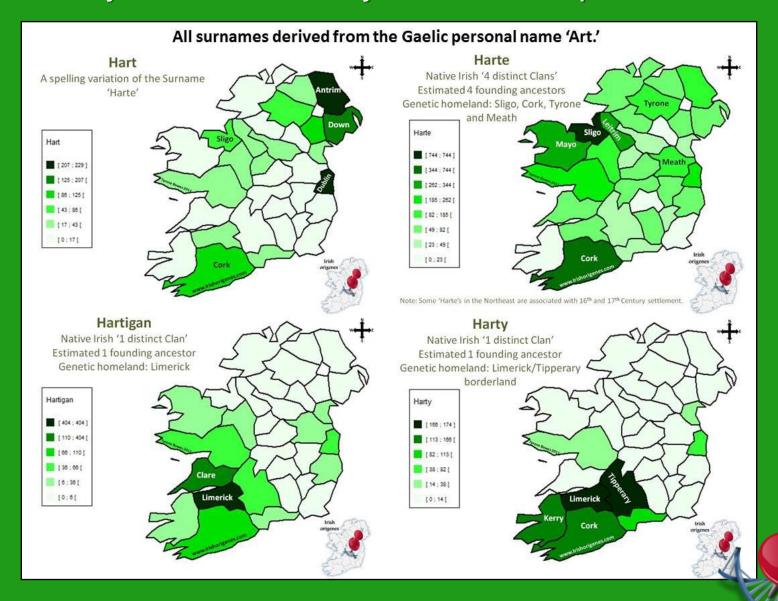
(a recurring surname is more likely to represent a surname of a medieval neighbour)

Irish surnames
English/Norman/Welsh surnames
Scottish surnames

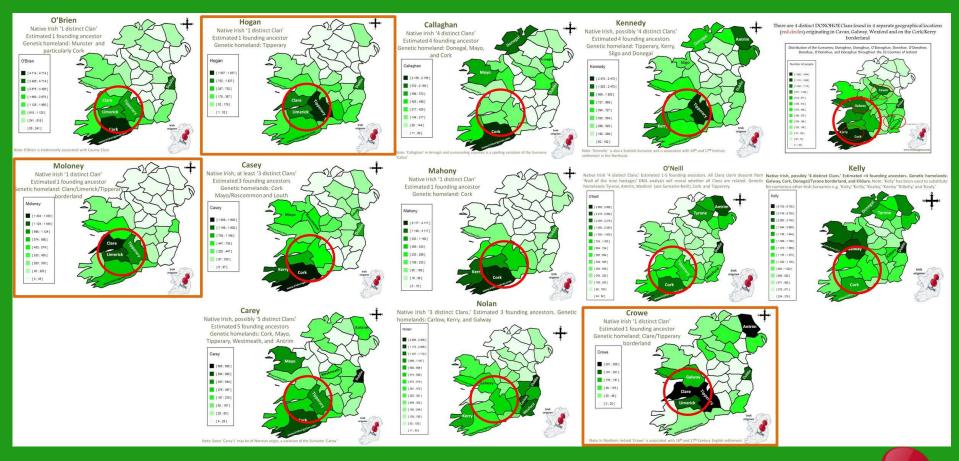
(in brackets are the number of different people with each surname)



Problem: Many surnames like 'Hart' may have arisen in multiple different locations



Examine the distribution of Mr Hart's genetically recurring surname matches using the Irish Origenes surname distribution database



http://www.irishorigenes.com/surnames-database

These recurring surnames arose among related males living in a specific location and should therefore localise to a single area (red circle)

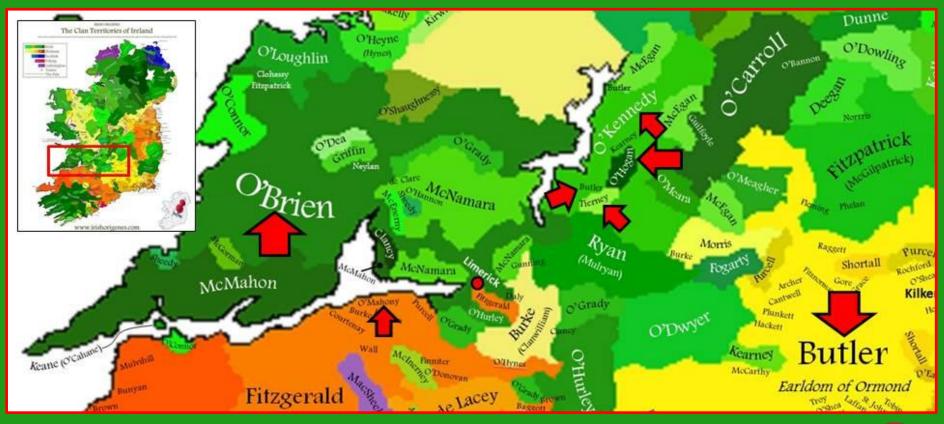
STEP 3: Stick pins on the identified (recurring) surnames in the areas where they occur on the Irish Origenes Surnames of Ireland Map!

This map shows where farmers with each surname cluster in 1911



see a pattern emerge to reveal your paternal ancestral genetic homeland!

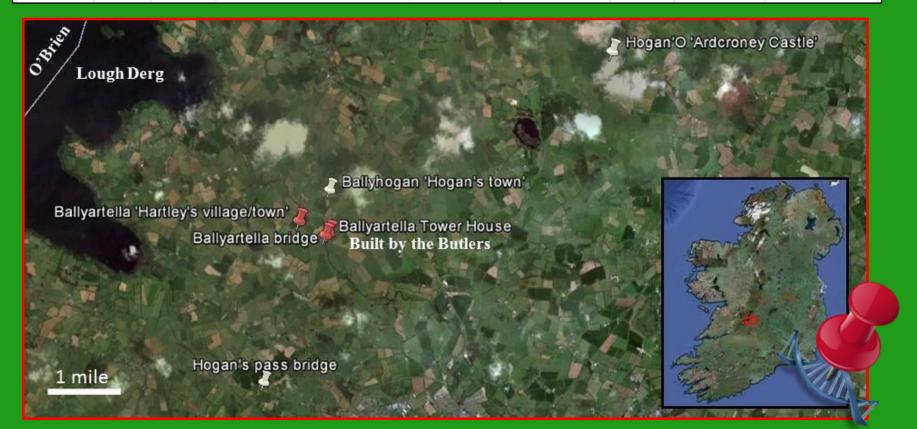
STEP 4: View the DNA results in a historical context! Irish Origenes Clan Territories of Ireland Map



This Clan map was reconstructed based on the precise location and historical association of nearly 1,400 castles in Ireland to a particular Clan/Family.

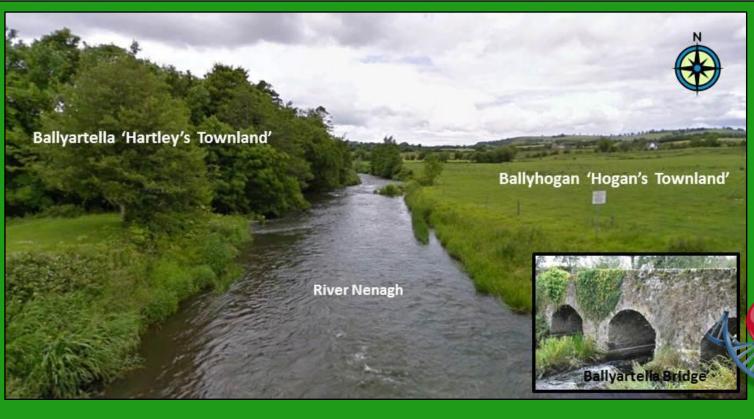
STEP 5: An examination of placenames reveals Mr Harte's Paternal Ancestral Genetic Homeland

| | 37 Marker Y-DNA test | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|---------------------------------------|---|--|--|---|-----------------------------|---|---|--|--|
| | | | 37 marker level | | | 25 Marker level | | | | |
| Test subject | exact -1 | | -2 | -3 -4 | | exact -1 | | -2 | | |
| Hart | Hart (Hartary) (Hartigan) x8 | O'Brien (Bryan) (O'Briant) (Bryant) x32 | Donohoe (O'Donaghue/O'Donoghue/Donahoo) x6 Hogan/Hogin (x18) (x2) Callana (x6) | Brown (x3) O'Mahony (x6) Casey (x5) Brooks (x2) Malone/Melone (x3) | Davis (x2) McCraw/McGraw (x7)* Sweetman (x2) Littrell/literal (x4) McLain (x2) Kelly (x8) Butler (x13) 12 Nea | Thomas (x2) Wallace (x2) | Carey (x5) McHone (x2) McDonnell (x2) Noland (x3)* Crowe (x3) Dorcy/D'Arcy (x2) | Roach (x2) Slattery (x2) McCoy/Coy (x2) O'Connor/Connor (x2) Tierney (x2) O'Halloran (x2) Murphy/Murphey (x2) Keane/Kane (x2) | | |

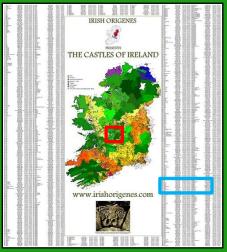


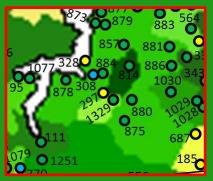
Ballyartella or 'HartleysTown'

| | 37 Marker Y-DNA test | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|---------------------------------------|---|---|--|------------|-----------------------------|---|---|--|--|
| | | | 37 marker level | | | | 25 Marker le | evel | | |
| Test subject | exact | -1 | -2 | -3 | -4 | exact | -1 | -2 | | |
| Hart | Hart (Hartary) (Hartigan) x8 | O'Brien (Bryan) (O'Briant) (Bryant) x32 | Donohoe (O'Donaghue/O'Donoghue/Donahoo) x6 Hogan/Hogin (x18) Kerney (x2) Callana aghan (x6) | Brown (x3) O'Mahony (x6) Casey (x5) Brooks (x2) Malone/Melone (x3) | Kelly (x8) | Thomas (x2) Wallace (x2) | Carey (x5) McHone (x2) McDonnell (x2) Noland (x3)* Crowe (x3) Dorcy/D'Arcy (x2) | Roach (x2) Slattery (x2) McCoy/Coy (x2) O'Connor/Connor (x2) Tierney (x2) O'Halloran (x2) Murphy/Murphey (x2) Keane/Kane (x2) | | |



| | 37 Marker Y-DNA test | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|---------------------------------------|---|--|--|--|-----------------------------|---|---|--|--|--|
| | | | 37 marker level | 30 | | 25 Marker level | | | | | |
| Test subject | exact | -1 | -2 | -3 | -4 | exact | -1 | -2 | | | |
| Hart | Hart (Hartary) (Hartigan) x8 | O'Brien (Bryan) (O'Briant) (Bryant) x32 | Donohoe (O'Donaghue/O'Donoghue/Donahoo) x6 Hogan/Hogin (x18) Kennedy (x2) Callahar Waghan (x6) | Brown (x3) O'Mahony (x6) Casey (x5) Brooks (x2) Malone/Melone (x3) | Davis (x2) McCraw/McGraw (x7)* Sweetman (x2) Littrell/literal (x4) McLain (x2) Kelly (x8) Butler (x13) W | Thomas (x2) Wallace (x2) | Carey (x5) McHone (x2) McDonnell (x2) Noland (x3)* Crowe (x3) Dorcy/D'Arcy (x2) | Roach (x2) Slattery (x2) McCoy/Coy (x2) O'Connor/Connor (x2) Tierney (x2) O'Halloran (x2) Murphy/Murphey (x2) Keane/Kane (x2) | | | |





305 Butler/Flood 306 Butler/Sherlock

308 Butlers/Kennedy'O

307 Butler?

309 Butlers?

310 Byrne'O

244 DurnalO



| 'Paulstown Castle' |
|-----------------------|
| 'Butlerstown Castle |
| 'Ballyglasheen Castl |
| 'Ballyartella Castle' |
| 'Shanballyduff Castl |
| 'Knockrath Castle' |
| ID |

52°39'41.18"N 7° 1'17.25"W 52°13'42.39"N 7°11'3.61"W 52°22'44.90"N 7°35'33.68"W 52°54'5.75"N 8°14'22.74"W 52°29'13.94"N 7°55'9.59"W 52°58'21.59"N 6°17'4.65"W

Placenames associated with 4 of Mr Harte's most numerous and prominent genetic matches represented in this small area!



DNA testing of Harts, Hartes, Hartarys in the surrounding countryside should confirm the link to this area

Case Study 2: Viking ancestry

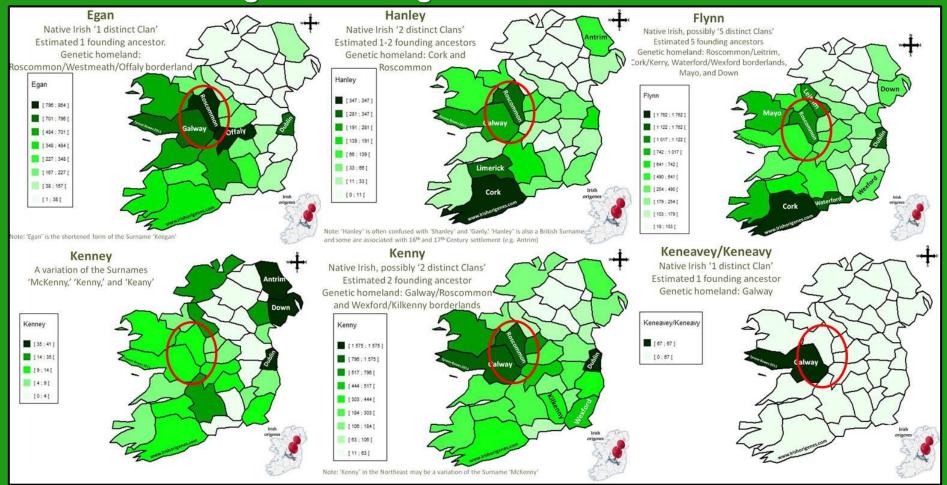
Test subject: Mr Egan, lives in the USA

Identify Mr Hart's genetically recurring surnames and the point at which they first appear

| 37 Marker Y-DNA test | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|----|----|-------------------|-----------|-----------------|--|--------------|--|
| | 37 marker level | | | | | 25 Marker level | | | |
| Test subject | exact | -1 | -2 | -3 | -4 | exact | -1 | -2 | |
| Egan | × | | i | Kaney/Kenney (x3) | Flynn(x2) | ü | Painter(x2) ¹ Hanley(x2) | Keaveney(x2) | |

Mr Egan does not match other Egans!

Examine the distribution of Mr Egan's genetically recurring surname matches using the Irish Origenes surname distribution database



http://www.irishorigenes.com/surnames-database

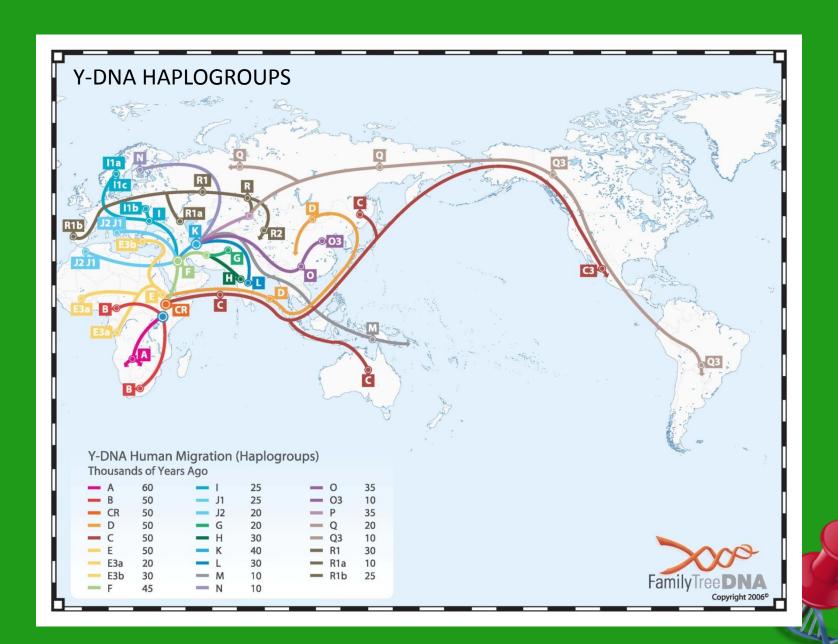
These recurring surnames arose among related males living in a specific location and should therefore localise to a single area (red circle)

An examination of the Irish Origenes Surnames of Ireland Map reveals an association with County Roscommon

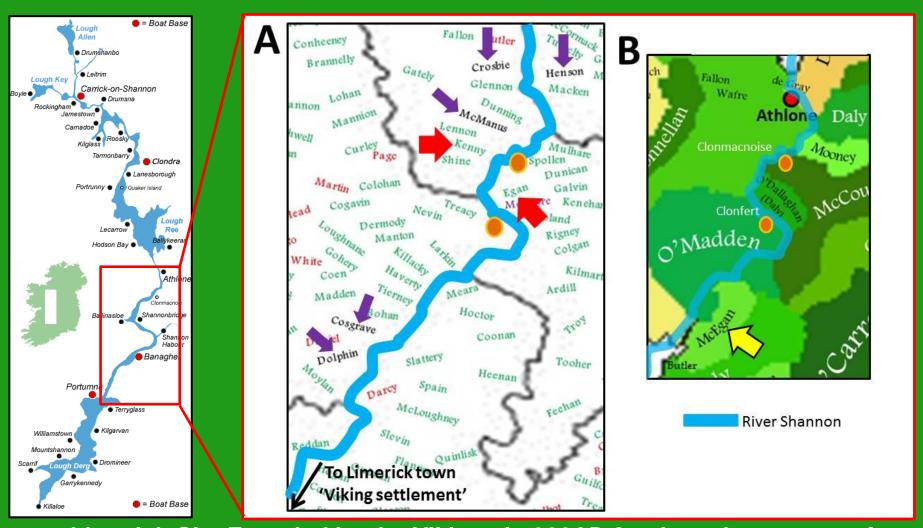


Mr Egan's Ia2 Haplogroup is rare in Ireland but common in Scandinavia where the Vikings originate

His reoccurring surname matches cluster either side of the Shannon river (Irelands longest river)

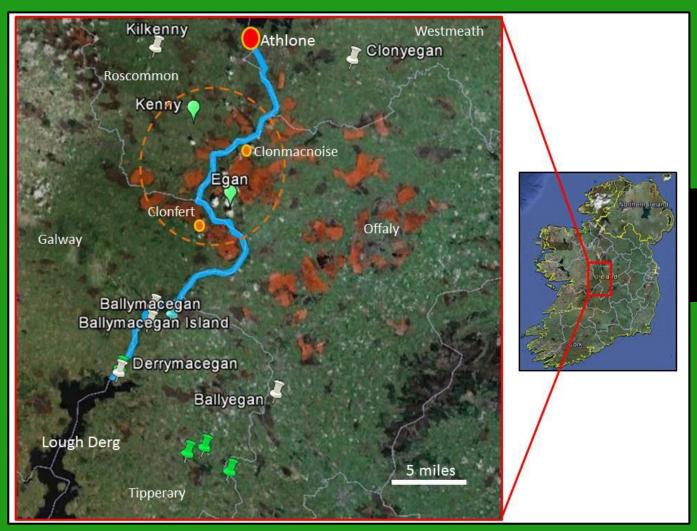


Mr Egan's surname matches cluster along the river Shannon and surrounded by Viking surnames

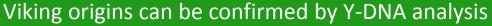


Limerick City Founded by the Vikings in 922AD for the sole purpose of raiding along the River Shannon

Mr Egan's Genetic Homeland between the medieval religious sites of Clonmacnoise and Clonfert



White Pins = placenames Green Pins = Egan Castles Green balloons = Farmers Blue line = river Shannon

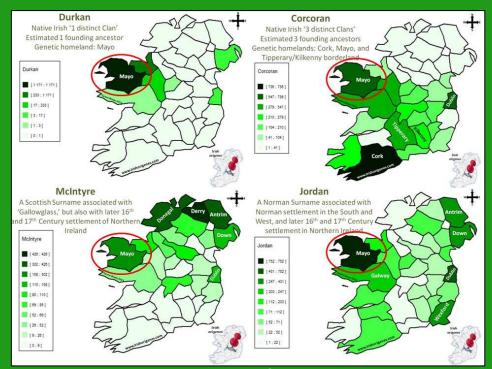




Durkin Y-DNA Case Study

The method of pinpointing a paternal ancestral origin within Ireland using commercial ancestral Y-DNA testing can be *very sensitive*!!

| 37 MA | RKERS - 4 MATCHES | Screen | Screenshot of Mr Durkin's DNA matches | | | | | |
|-------|-----------------------|-------------------------|---|------------------|--------------|------------|--|--|
| Steps | Name | | Most Distant Ancestor | Y-DNA Haplogroup | Terminal SNP | Match Date | | |
| 2 | Barrella Corcoran | <u>■ 11</u> 2 4 Y-DNA67 | Bernard Corcoran | R1b1a2 | M269 | 11/16/2012 | | |
| 3 | Charles Harris Jordan | ☑ ☑ Y-DNA37 | John Jordan d 1850 Pike, Wyoming Co, NY | • | | 11/16/2012 | | |
| 4 | McIntyre | ☑ ☑ Y-DNA67 | Michael McIntyre, bc 1830 | R1b1a2a1a1b | P312 | 11/16/2012 | | |
| 4 | Malcolm | Y-DNA37 | George Malcolm, b. abt. 1675, Scotland | R1b1a2 | M269 | 11/16/2012 | | |



www.irishorigenes.com/surnames-database

| 37 MA | RKERS - 4 MATCHES | Screens | Screenshot of Mr Durkin A matches | | | | | |
|-------|-------------------|-------------|---|------------------|--------------|------------|--|--|
| Steps | Name | 100000 | Most Distant Ancestor | Y-DNA Haplogroup | Terminal SNP | Match Date | | |
| 2 | n. Corcoran | Y-DNA67 | Bernard Corcoran | R1b1a2 | M269 | 11/16/2012 | | |
| 3 | Jordan | ☑ Y-DNA37 | John Jordan d 1850 Pike, Wyoming Co, NY | • | | 11/16/2012 | | |
| 4 | McIntyre | | Michael McIntyre, bc 1830 | R1b1a2a1a1b | P312 | 11/16/2012 | | |
| 4 | Malcolm | ☑ ☑ Y-DNA37 | George Malcolm, b. abt. 1675, Scotland | R1b1a2 | M269 | 11/16/2012 | | |



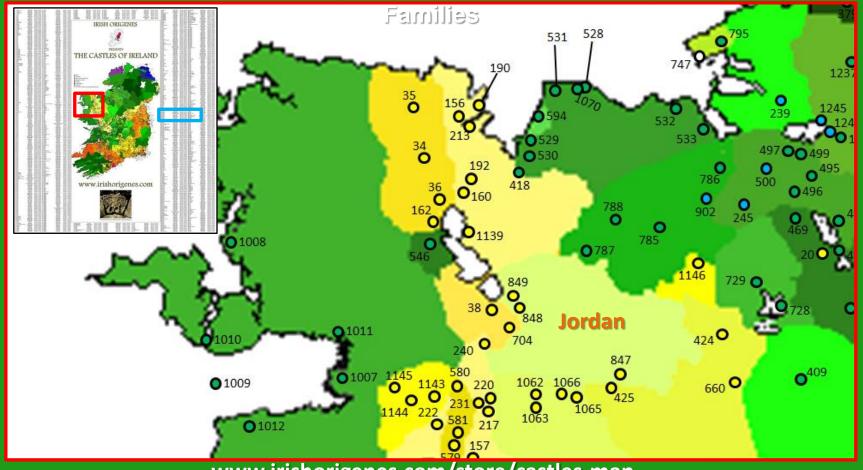
www.irishorigenes.com/store/comprehensive-surnames-ireland-map

| 37 MA | RKERS - 4 MATCHES | Screen | Screenshot of Mr Durkin's DNA matches | | | | |
|-------|--------------------|-----------|---|------------------|--------------|------------|--|
| Steps | Name | | Most Distant Ancestor | Y-DNA Haplogroup | Terminal SNP | Match Date | |
| 2 | Emmanded, Corcoran | ☐ Y-DNA67 | Bernard Corcoran | R1b1a2 | M269 | 11/16/2012 | |
| 3 | Jordan | Y-DNA37 | John Jordan d 1850 Pike, Wyoming Co, NY | - | | 11/16/2012 | |
| 4 | McIntyre | ₽ Y-DNA67 | Michael McIntyre, bc 1830 | R1b1a2a1a1b | P312 | 11/16/2012 | |
| 4 | Malcolm | ☑ Y-DNA37 | George Malcolm, b. abt. 1675, Scotland | R1b1a2 | M269 | 11/16/2012 | |

DNA results typically reveal shared ancestry to a prominent Clan and Family who ruled over ones genetic homeland



These Clan territories were reconstructed based on the location of castles and towerhouses that are historically associated with the most prominent Clans and



www.irishorigenes.com/store/castles-map

| 847 | Jordan | 'Rath Castle' | 53°50'28.70"N | 8°49'10.34"W |
|-----|--------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|
| 848 | Jordan | 'Ballylahan Castle' | 53°55'59.08"N | 9° 6'17.85"W |
| 849 | Jordan | 'Cloongee Castle' | 53°57'5.14"N | 9° 7'27.39"W |
| 850 | Jordan | 'Jordan's Castle' | 54°15'32.92"N | 5°36'23.35"W |

An Examination of the placenames in the area surrounding Lough Conn reveals Laghtmacdurcan



Source: Irish Origenes surnames, castles, and placenames databases

Laghtmacdurcan 'Burial site of the MacDurcans'



Ordnance Survey Ireland Historical Mapping 1829-41 http://www.osi.ie/

Laghtmacdurcan 'burial mounds of the MacDurcans'



Google Earth and OSI http://www.osi.ie/

Mr Norman McClelland Prominent Irish American













Mr McClelland's Y-DNA Case Study

The DNA can reveal one's paternal ancestral journey over many thousands of years

Test subject: Mr McClelland, lives in the USA

| | | | | | 67 | marker level | | |
|--------------|-------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|--|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| Test subject | exact | -1 | -2 | -3 | 4 | -5 | -6 | -7 |
| | | | | | | Haslett/Hazlett(x3) | Bell(x4) | Douglas(x4) |
| | | | | | | McCall(x3) | McSorley/MacSorley(x5) | McMullen(x1) /Mullen(x3)/Mullin(x1) |
| | | | | | | McNeill/MacNeill(x3) | McGinnis/McInnis(x3) | Riney(x2)/Raney(x2)/Rainey(x1) |
| | | | | | | O'Brien(x3)/Bryan(x2) | Fahy/Fahey(x4) | Darcy(x3)/Dorsey(x8) |
| | | | | | | Lawson(x4) | Ferguson(x6) | Glenn(x3)/Glynn(x1) |
| | | | | | | O'Kane/Kane(x3) | Davis(x5) | McMurray/Murray (x7) |
| | | | | | | Cox(x4) | Campbell(x15) | McDowell(x4)/Dowell(x4) |
| | | | | | | Riley/Reilly/O'Reilly(x8) | Donohoe/Donahue(x5) | Fannin/Fanning(x4) |
| | | | | | McKenzie/MacKenzie(x3) | Murphy(x8)1 | McHarg/McHarg/Meharg(x6) | Ward(x3) |
| | | | | | Carnes(x3) | McElhaney(x3) | Rafferty/O'Rafferty(x3) | Glass(x3) |
| | | | | | McGee/Magee(x11) | Robertson(x11) | Maddox/Maddux/Maddax(x3) | Kelly/Kelley(x7) |
| McClelland | - | - | McClelland(x12) | - | McCamis/McCammish/McKemmish(x3)/McAmis(x3) | Doherty/Daugherty/Dorrity(21) | McPherson/MacPherson/Forson(x3) | Milligan(x5)Milliken(x2)Mullican(x2)Mullikin(x2) |
| | | | | | Dowdy/Dowda(x4) | Clancy(x4) | Lee(x6) | Manion/Manning/Manion(x4) |
| | | | | | Smith(x10) | Adams(x4)/MacAdams(x4)/McAdam(x2) | Quinn(x5) | McAlister/MacAlister(x4)/McCollister(x1) |
| | | | | | Burns(x9) | O'Donnell (x3) | Lane(x9) | McGrory/McCrory(x5) |
| | | | | | Wilson(x6) | Cannon(x3) | McAnally(x6) | Boyle/Boyles(x3) |
| | | | | | | Manley/Munley/Munnelly(x7) | McAuley/McCauley(x5)/Hawley(x1) | Jones(x3) |
| | | | | | | Patterson(x11) | Cowan(x16) | Reynolds(x3) |
| | | | | | | Byrne(x9) | Bradley(x3) | McKee(x7) |
| | | | | | | McDonald(x3) | Corrigan(x4) | Martin(x4) |
| | | | | | | McLaughlin(x10)/McLachlan(x1) | Cain/McCain/McCane/Kane(x8) | Phillips(x4) |
| | | | | | | Strain(x8) | Kennedy(x8) | McKinney/MacKinney(x3) |
| | | | | | | Moore(x6)/More(x1) | Brune(x1)/Brown(x4) | McClory(x1)/McClure(x3) |
| | | | | | | McWilliams/Williams(x9) | Towey(x3) | Lynn(x3) |
| | | | | | | Gilmore/Gilmer/Gilmour(x6) | Duffy/Duffee/Duffey(x3) | Gray(x8) |
| | | | | | | Young(x4) | Hughes(x5) | Hayes/Hays(x3) |
| TIMELINE | 2000-1800AD | 1800-1600 | 1600-1400 | 1400-1200 | 1200-1000 | 1000-800 | 800-600 | 600-400AD |

 FIMELINE
 2000-1800AD
 1800-1600
 1600-1400
 1400-1200
 1200-1000
 1000-800
 800-600
 800-600
 600-400.

 HISTORICAL EVENTS
 McClelland's first
 Conquest of Galloway by Norse-Gaels
 Inherited paternal surnames appear in Ireland

Time to shared ancestry

Scottish Surnames predominate

recorded in 1217AD

Irish Surnames predominate

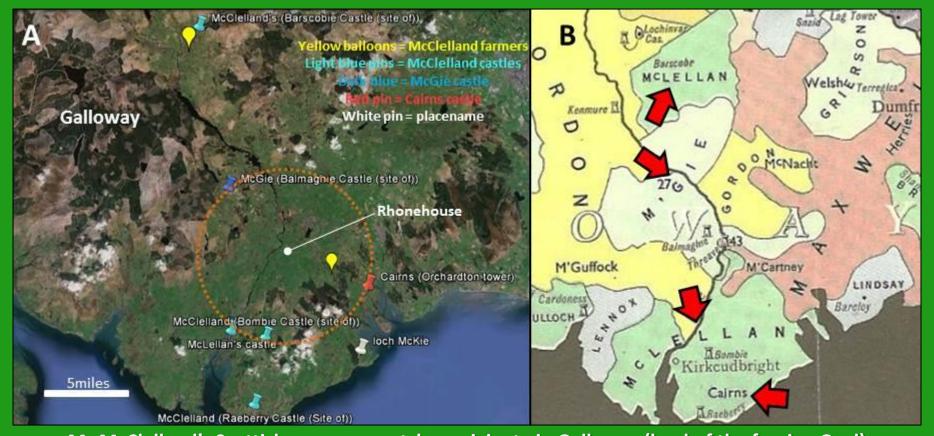
Mr McClelland's Scots-Irish ancestry



Around 1610AD Mr McClelland's ancestors arrived in Ireland from Scotland

The McClelland surname first appeared in Galloway in Scotland

| | | 67 marker level | | | |
|--------------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|---------|--|
| Test subject | exact | -1 | -2 | -3 | -4 |
| | | | | | McKenzie/MacKenzie(x3) |
| | | | | | Carnes(x3) |
| | | | | | McGee/Magee(x11) |
| McClelland | - | - | McClelland(x12) | - | McCamis/McCammish/McKemmish(x3)/McAmis(x3) |
| | | | | | Dowdy/Dowda(x4) |
| | | | | | Smith(x10) |
| | | | | | Burns(x9) |
| | | | | | Wilson(x6) |
| TIME / YEARS | 0-200 | 200-400 | 400-600 | 600-800 | 800-1000 |



Mr McClelland's Scottish surname matches originate in Galloway (land of the foreign Gael)

McClelland first mentioned 1217

Mr McClelland's Y-DNA results

| | | 67 marker level | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|---|---|---|---|--|--|
| Test subject | exact | -1 | -2 | -3 | -4 | -5 | -6 | -7 | | |
| McClelland | exact | - | .2 McClelland(x12) | | McKenzie/MacKenzie(x3) Carnes(x3) McGee/Magee(x11) McCamis/McCammish/McKemmish(x3)/McAmis(x3) Dowdy/Dowda(x4) Smith(x10) Burns(x9) Wilson(x6) | -5 Haslett/Hazlett(x3) McCall(x3) McNeill/MacNeill(x3) O'Brien(x3)/Bryan(x2) Lawson(x4) O'Kane/Kane(x3) Cox(x4) Riley/Reilly/O'Reilly(x8) Murphy(x8)1 McElhaney(x3) Robertson(x11) Doherty/Daugherty/Dorrity(21) Clancy(x4) Adams(x4)/MacAdams(x4)/McAdam(x2) O'Donnell (x3) Cannon(x3) | -6 Bell(x4) McSorley/MacSorley(x5) McGinnis/McInnis(x3) Fahy/Fahey(x4) Ferguson(x6) Davis(x5) Campbell(x15) Donohoe/Donahue(x5) McHarg/McHarg/Meharg(x6) Rafferty/O'Rafferty(x3) Maddox/Maddux/Maddax(x3) McPherson/MacPherson/Forson(x3) Lee(x6) Quinn(x5) Lane(x9) McAnally(x6) McAuley/McCauley(x5)/Hawley(x1) Cowan(x16) Bradley(x3) Corrigan(x4) Cain/McCain/McCane/Kane(x8) Kennedy(x8) Brune(x1)/Brown(x4) Towey(x3) | -7 Douglas(x4) McMullen(x1) /Mullen(x3)/Mullin(x1) Riney(x2)/Raney(x2)/Rainey(x1) Darcy(x3)/Dorsey(x8) Glenn(x3)/Glynn(x1) McMurray/Murray (x7) McDowell(x4)/Dowell(x4) Fannin/Fanning(x4) Ward(x3) Glass(x3) Glass(x3) Kelly/Kelley(x7) Milligan(x5)/Milliken(x2)/Mullican(x2)/Mullikin(x2) Manion/Manning/Manion(x4) McAlister/MacAlister(x4)/McCollister(x1) McGrory/McCrory(x5) Boyle/Boyles(x3) Jones(x3) Reynolds(x3) McKee(x7) Martin(x4) Phillips(x4) McKinney/MacKinney(x3) McClory(x1)/McClure(x3) Lynn(x3) | | |
| TIMELINE | 2000_1800^D | 1800_1600 | 1600-1400 | 1400-1200 | 1200-1000 | Gilmore/Gilmer/Gilmour(x6) Young(x4) 1000-800 | Duffy/Duffee/Duffey(x3) Hughes(x5) 800-600 | Gray(x8) Hayes/Hays(x3) 600-400AD | | |
| TIMELINE 2000-1800AD 1800-1600 1600-1400 HISTORICAL EVENTS | | | 1000-1400 | McClelland's first | Conquest of Galloway by Norse-Gaels | Inherited paternal surnames appear in Ireland | 000-000 | 000-400AD | | |

0-200 years

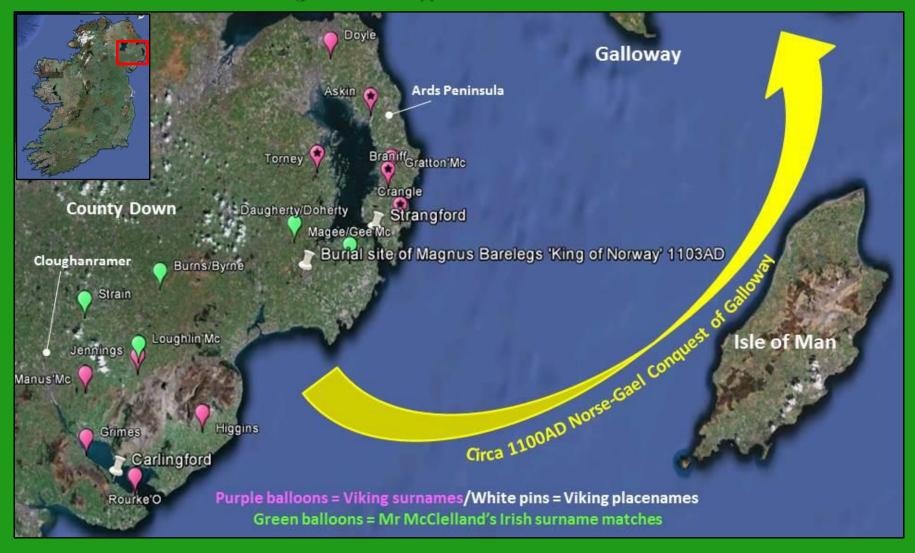
Time to shared ancestry

1600 years

Scottish Surnames predominate

Irish Surnames predominate

Galloway was conquered by a mix of Vikings and Irish (led by Magnus Barelegs King of Norway) in about 1100AD



Mr McClelland's Irish surname matches as revealed by the DNA test results places his ancestors in County Down in about 1100AD

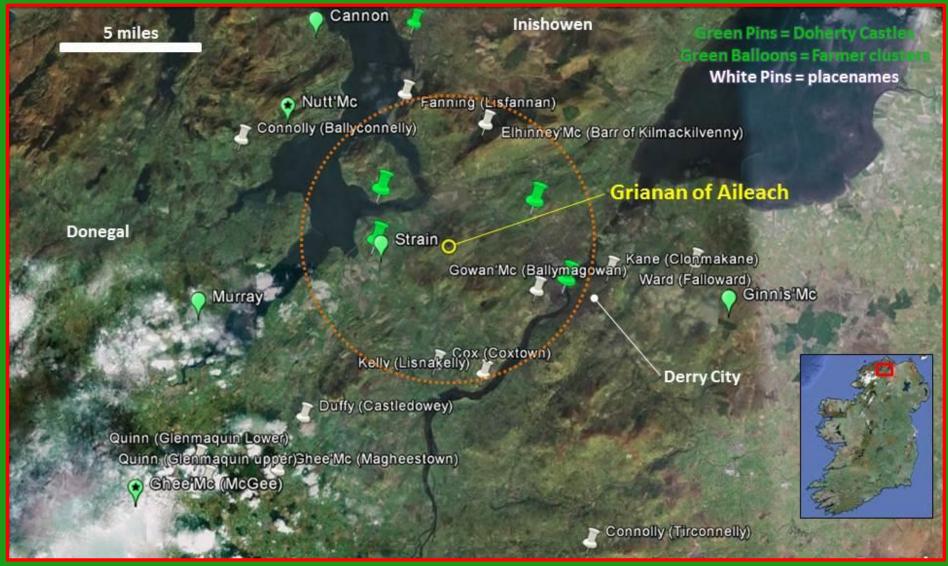
The McClelland carries the M222 genetic marker which originates in the far northwest Ireland where his Irish surname matches cluster



Mr McClelland's ancestor left northwest Ireland in about 1000AD

Mr McClelland's Paternal Ancestral Genetic Homeland

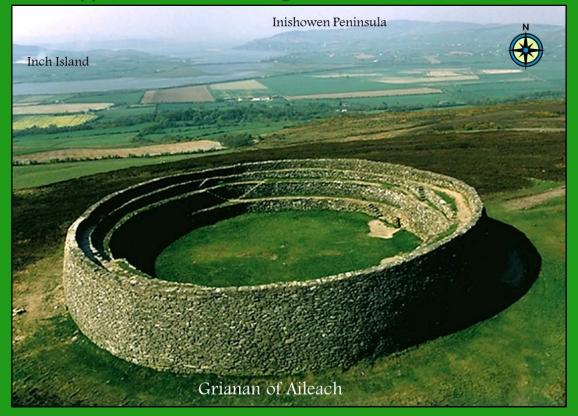
Until about 1000AD Mr McClelland's paternal ancestors were living near the Inishowen peninsula



Mr McClelland's Irish surname matches cluster close to Aileach

Mr McClelland's paternal ancestral journey

The M222 DNA mutation appeared in a male living close to Aileach between 8000 and 2000 years ago.

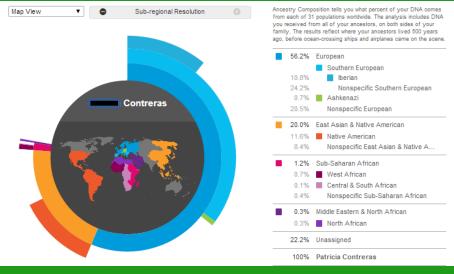


| DATE | Location | <u>Evidence</u> |
|----------------|---|-----------------|
| 6,000BC-1000AD | Aileach, Inishowen, County Donegal, Ireland | DNA |
| 1000AD-1100AD | County Down, Ireland | DNA |
| 1100AD-1610AD | Galloway, Scotland | DNA |
| 1610-1900s | County Down, Ireland | genealogy |
| 1900s- | USA | genealogy |

Autosomal DNA Case Study P. Contreras

Wanted to know whether her 23 and me autosomal DNA results could reveal where her Great Grandfather Christopher Bain originated within Ireland

23 and Me results

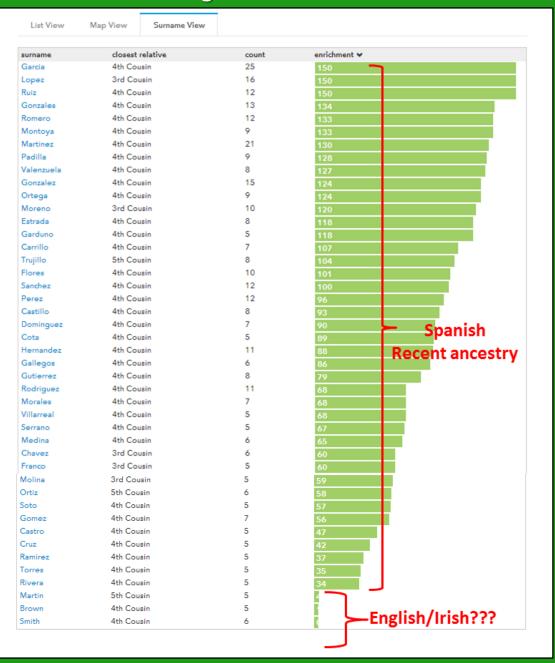


% Ethnicity

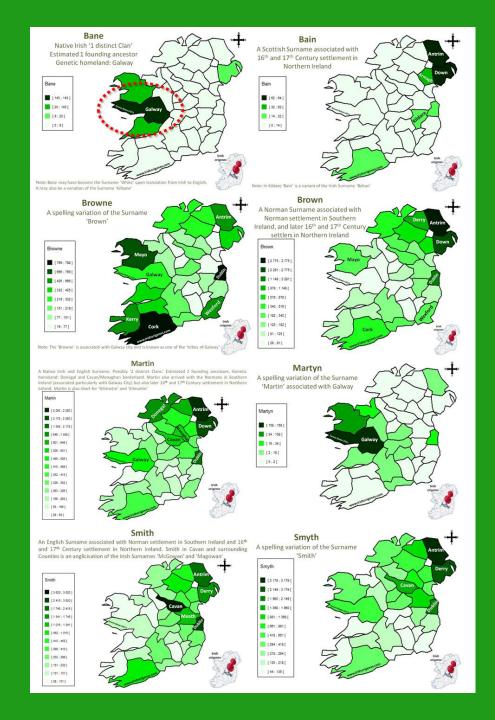
| • | Soza Male | 3rd to 5th Cousin 0.52% shared, 3 segments | United States L2a1 G | Public Match Send a Message View Family Tree |
|---|-----------------|---|---|--|
| 2 | Male | 3rd to 5th Cousin 0.52% shared, 3 segments | C1b2 J1 | Send an Introduction |
| 2 | Female | 3rd to 5th Cousin 0.51% shared, 3 segments | СТЬ | Send an Introduction |
| 2 | Urias Male | 3rd to 5th Cousin 0.50% shared, 3 segments | L2a1 Q1aSa* | Public Match Send a Message View Family Tree |
| 2 | Male | 3rd to 5th Cousin 0.48% shared, 3 segments | United States B2 Q1a5* | Public Match Send a Message |
| 2 | Comer Female | 3rd to 5th Cousin 0.47% shared, 3 segments | United States Mazatlan, Sinaloa Mexico Chihuahua, Mexico Altar, Sonora Mexico 3 more Moreno Acuna Gonzales 2 more C1d | Public Match Send a Message |
| 1 | Santos | 3rd to 5th Cousin 0.47% shared, 3 segments | Mexico Guamuchil Sinaloa, México Los Mochis Sinaloa, México Obeso Santos Gaxiola 2 more A2d R1b1b2a1a2d* | Public Match Send a Message |
| 9 | GONZALEZ | 3rd to 5th Cousin 0.46% shared, 3 segments | 82a1 | Public Match Send a Message |
| 2 | Male | 3rd to 5th Cousin 0.46% shared, 3 segments | B2a1 Q1a3 | Send an Introduction |

People with shared ancestry

Recurring surname matches



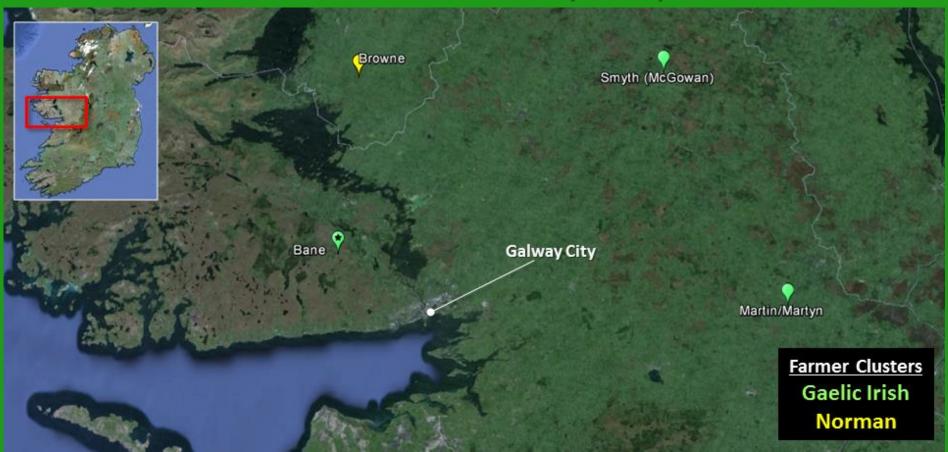
The surname Bain/Bane And the Distant Recurring surnames are associated with Ireland



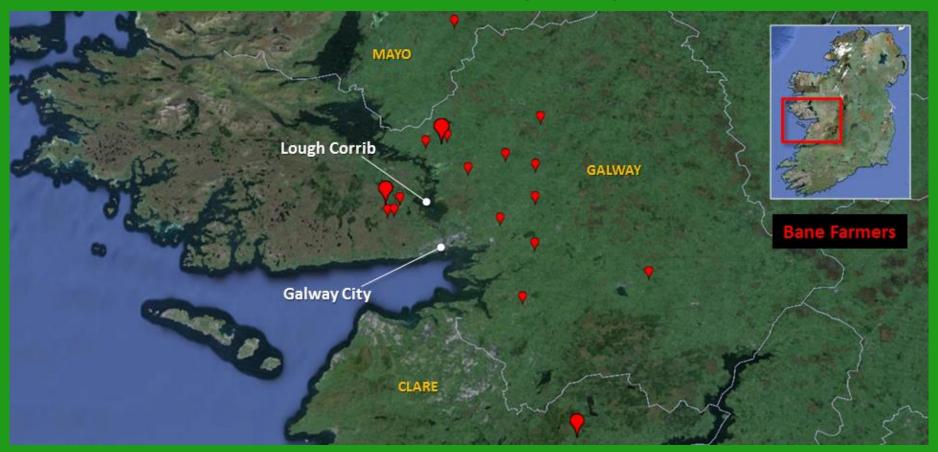
The farming communities associated with the surname Bain/Bane and the distant recurring surnames are associated with the West of Ireland



An association with County Galway



Bain farmers are almost exclusive to County Galway



The Martins and Brownes are associated with Galway City!



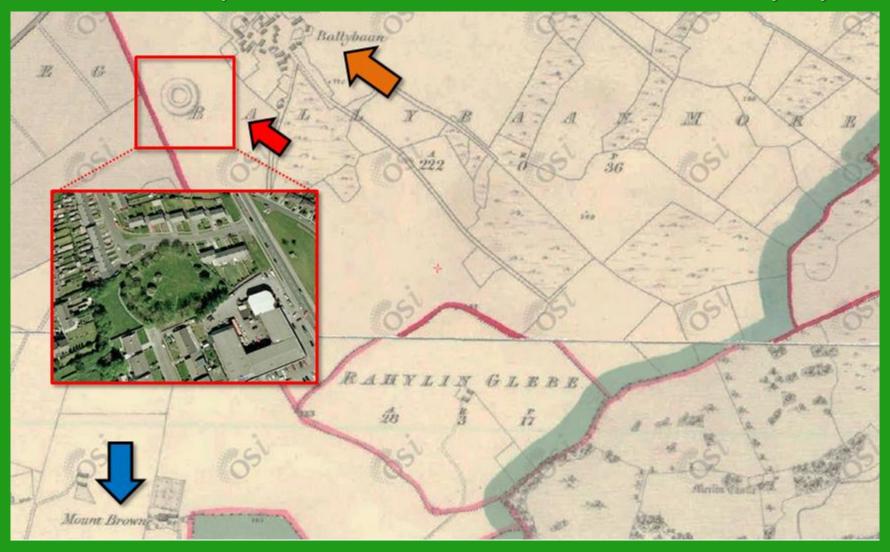
There are Browne, Martyn, and Bain placenames throughout Galway



Bain townlands?



Bain and Brown placenames beside one another in modern Galway City



Mrs Contreras can now check the records in Galway for Christopher Bain.

It is important to remember that once an area is 'Pinpointed' the link can be confirmed by DNA testing people that still live in that area

The challenge of modern Genealogy will be to connect the paper trail to the area pinpointed by the DNA.



Irish Origenes website (www.irishorigenes.com) contains the resources you need to help pinpoint your Irish origin using commercial ancestral DNA test results



Inish Onigenes

use your DNA to rediscover your Irish heritage







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Sumames - The Science

present population of the Island 'Native Irish Gaels' who ...

USEFUL LINKS

-) The National Archives of Ireland useful resources webpage
- > Planning a visit to Northern Ireland then explore Discover Northern Ireland 2012

STEP 1: Order a DNA test



- Click on this link at the Irish Origenes website
- Order 37 marker Ychromosome DNA test



USE YOUR DNA TO REDISCOVER YOUR IRISH HERITAGE

A commercial 37 marker Y chromosome DNA test will potentially provide one with the names of many hundreds of individuals with whom one shares a common male ancestor, but what often perplexes people is how one can match many individuals with different surnames? The answer is quite simple. Roughly 1,200 years ago one's direct medieval male ancestor, the first for example to



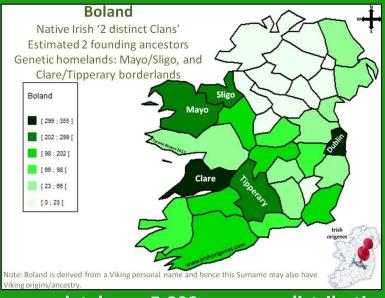
Are you a Warrior?

Recent studies have linked the Warrior Gene to increased risk-taking and aggressive behavior

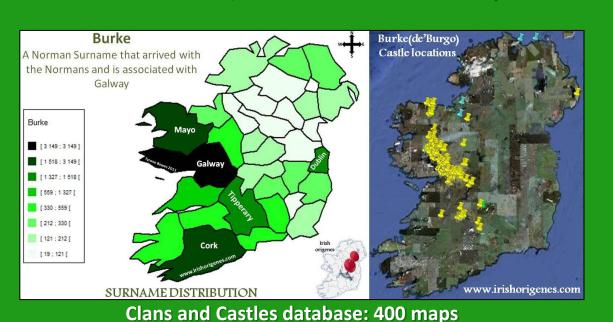
LEARN MORE



Irish Origenes Open Access Databases (www.irishorigenes.com)



Surnames database: 5,000 surname distribution maps

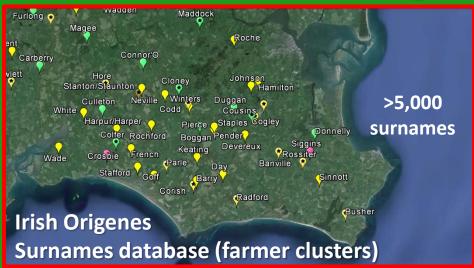






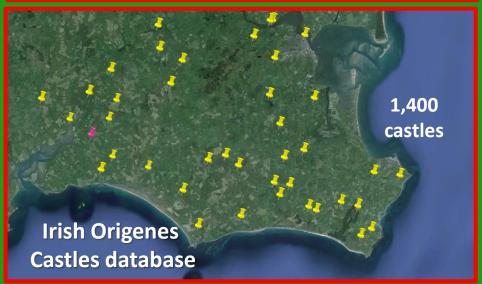
Interactive Castles of Ireland Map

Irish Origenes databases



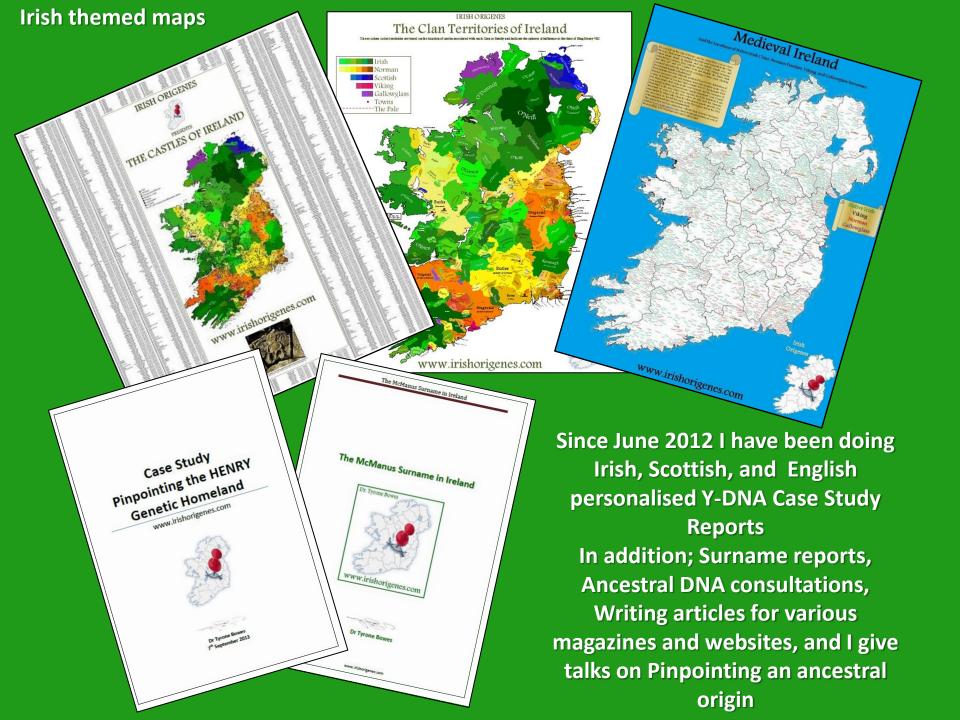


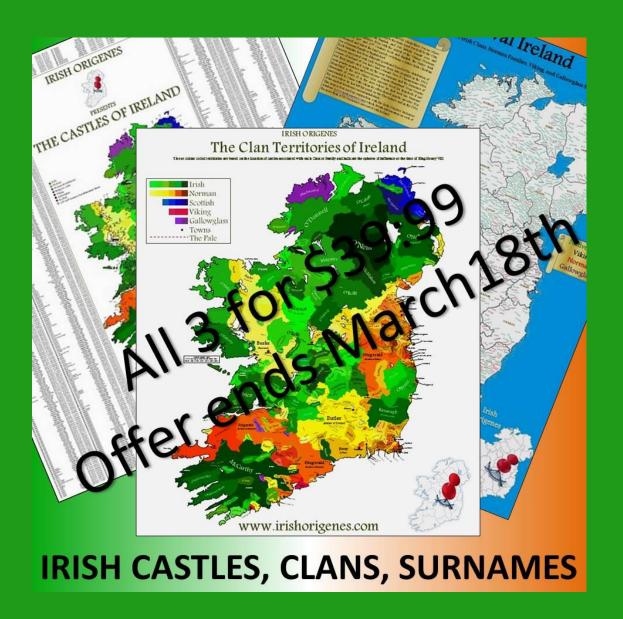




These databases allow me to pinpoint an origin for my customers using the results of a commercial ancestral Y-DNA test







ARE YOU TRYING TO MAKE SENSE OF YOUR Y-DNA TEST RESULTS? OR TO ORDER YOUR OWN CASE STUDY AND PINPOINT YOUR GENETIC HOMELAND

Scottish Origenes

use your DNA to rediscover your Scottish heritage



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Useful Links

A MEDIEVAL

ETHNICITY MAP OF

SCOTLAND The Cenetic Diver

STEP 1: Order a DNA test



Order a 37 marke Chromosome DN



ARE YOU TRYING TO MAKE SENSE OF YOUR Y-DNA TEST

OR TO ORDER YOUR OWN CASE STUDY AND PINPOINT YOUR

GENETIC HOMELAND

RIGENES RESENTATION

DNA

AT FAMILY TREE

CASE STUDIES 50% Irish Case Studies 45% Scottish Case Studies 5% English Case Studies



use your DNA to rediscover your English heritage

pinpointing the Case Study CALDWELL Genetic Homeland Pinpointing the FOSTER Genetic Homeland www.englishorigenes.com ST BLOG POSTS GLISH

HOW TO PINPOINT YOUR **English** GENETIC HOMELAND

IN 6 SIMPLE STEPS



Dr Tyrone Bowes

HOME

USE YOUR DNA TO REDISCOVER YOUR ENGLISH HERITAGE



Are you a Warrior?

LEARN MORE

Keep an open mind as you never know where your DNA will take you!



Thank you for your time Any questions?

Dr Tireoghain O'Buaigh tyronebowes@gmail.com