ERHS SCIENCE
 NAME:______

 HISTORY CHANNEL: Deep Sea Exploration: Challenging the Abyss
 Date:______Per._____

Directions: Answer the questions as you watch the video. Remember to study for the imminent test!

1) How did the cold war affect marine science after the fall of Communism in Russia (you can add to it after # 17 too)?

2) How did Alexander the Great explore the sea in 350 BC?

- 3) What was a dried animal bladder used for in early Greece?
- 4) What 2 categories did inventions for the sea fall into during the Age of Discovery?
- 5) How did the diving bell work in the 1600's & what were they used for?

6) What was thought to be at in the deep sea according to most people of Darwin's time? What was thought to be in the deep sea according to Darwin?

- 7) The world's first oceanographic expedition to circle the globe was aboard this ship: What did they discover to disprove the AZOIC theory?
- 8) What was developed after the 1912 sinking of the RMS Titanic & who did it?
- 9) What is the effect of pressure on a styrofoam cup a mile below the surface of water?
- 10) What shape did most deep water submersibles take to combat the effects of pressure?
- 11) What is bioluminescence?
- 12) Where did the Trieste go Jan. 23, 1960? What did it see when it got there?
- 13) What did Jacques Cousteau do for marine science?

14) After the IGY, the most promising new aspect of oceanography would be the study of oceans from where and how?

- 15) In 1977, ALVIN went to the Galapagos and discovered what causing shimmering?
- 16) How do the animals that deep make their food at the deep sea vents (what to they exist on)?

17) During IGY what were discovered on the sea floor with precious metals in them? Are they being mined today?

18) What are future possibilities from/for the sea (list a few)?