MODERN MARVELS

MARINE SCIENCE: WATER

## Directions: Fill in the blanks and answer the questions as you watch the video.

- 1. More than \_\_\_\_\_% of your body is water and in Earths 6 billion people flows \_\_\_\_\_ billion gallons of water, yet only \_\_\_\_\_% is fresh water mostly in glaciers and ice burgs.
- 2. The springhouse is designed to keep \_\_\_\_\_\_out of the ground water itself and it never sees the light of day before bottling.
- 3. Sterilization uses \_\_\_\_\_\_, a form of oxygen that destroys microorganisms.
- 4. Water on Iceland travels through \_\_\_\_\_rock, a natural filter.
- 5. Sacramento water is filtered using a process called \_\_\_\_\_\_, where water molecules are small enough to pass through the membrane and become as pure as \_\_\_\_\_\_ parts per million (ppm). Then bottlers **remove / add** minerals for "better" taste before a zap of uv and ozone.
- 6. Venetians learned to filter water through what substance?
- Europeans drank "small beer" because the alcohol would suppress fecal bacteria growth; Americans began bottling water in \_\_\_\_\_. It was revived in \_\_\_\_\_.
- 8. Most substances in solid form **float** / **sink** in its liquid form.
- 9. If a pond/ocean froze like other substances, life would be forced \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- 10. Water, with its Mickey Mouse shape, has an opposite charge making it a
- \_\_\_\_\_ molecule useful in cleaning clothes and dissolving stuff.
- 11. The attractive force between the H & O is called a \_\_\_\_\_ bond.
- 12. Water's high \_\_\_\_\_\_ explains how insects skip over it, drops form from it and enables it to ascend in capillaries in trees.
- 13. Water is called the \_\_\_\_\_\_ because almost everything dissolves \_\_\_\_\_\_ in it and may have given rise to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the oceans.
- 14. "Heavy water" with deuterium instead of hydrogen is used in what industry?
- 15. Why can whales communicate better in water than in air?\_\_\_\_\_
- 16.Farmers irrigate \_\_\_\_\_\_million acres of farmland, which sucks up \_\_\_\_\_% of America's water.
- 17. The Ogalala \_\_\_\_\_\_ is where water has percolated down to hold a quadrillion gallons of water and is used via wells to supplement rains.
- 18. Why are there crop circles in the great plains?
- 19.\_\_\_\_\_- irrigation puts water in to ground crops similar to how Mesopotamians did in Iraq.
- 20. During transpiration, an acre of corn gives off \_\_\_\_\_\_gallons of water each day!
- 21. The streams of water in laminar arcs are held together by what property?\_\_\_\_\_
- 22.700 million miles from Las Vegas is another impressive water show...where?\_\_\_\_\_