

**ORDINANCE NO. 523, BOOK 5**

**AN ORDINANCE TO AMEND THE CODE OF ORDINANCES, CITY OF IRONWOOD, MICHIGAN BY ADDING A NEW CHAPTER WHICH NEW CHAPTER SHALL BE DESIGNATED AS CHAPTER 37 OF SAID CODE ENTITLED “MARIHUANA ESTABLISHMENTS”**

**THE CITY OF IRONWOOD ORDAINS:**

**Sec. 37-1. Title.**

This chapter shall be known and cited as the “City of Ironwood Regulation of Adult-Use Marihuana Establishment Ordinance.”

**Sec. 37-2. Purpose.** The purpose of this ordinance is to regulate adult-use marihuana establishments. The City finds that these activities are significantly connected to the public health, safety, security, and welfare of its citizens and it is therefore necessary to regulate and enforce safety, security, fire, policing, health, and sanitation practices related to such activities and also to provide a method to defray administrative costs incurred by such regulation and enforcement. It is not the intent of this ordinance to diminish, abrogate, or restrict the protection for adult-use marihuana use found in the Michigan Regulation and Taxation of Marihuana Act, MCL 333.27951 et seq. (the “Act”).

**Sec. 37-3. Definitions.**

The words and phrases used in this ordinance shall have the following meanings, or the meanings ascribed in the Act or the state rules, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise.

*Act* means the Michigan Regulation and Taxation of Marihuana Act, 2018 IL 1, MCL 333.27951 *et seq.*

*City* means the City of Ironwood.

*Clerk* means the clerk of the City of Ironwood.

*Department* means the Michigan Department of Licensing and Regulatory Affairs or its successor agency.

*Designated Consumption Establishment* means a commercial space that is licensed by the Department and authorized to permit adults 21 years of age and older to consume Marihuana products at the location indicated on the state license.

*Marihuana Establishment* means a Marihuana Grower, Marihuana Safety Compliance Facility, Marihuana Processor, Marihuana Microbusiness, Marihuana Retailer, Marihuana Secure Transporter, or any other type of business licensed by the Department to operate under the Act.

*Marihuana Event Organizer* means a person licensed to apply for a temporary marihuana event license under these rules.

*Marihuana Grower* means a person licensed by the Department to cultivate marihuana and sell or otherwise transfer marihuana to Marihuana Establishments. Marihuana grower license types are:

- (1) Class A – not more than 100 marihuana plants;
- (2) Class B – not more than 500 marihuana plants;
- (3) Class C – not more than 2000 marihuana plants;
- (4) Excess marihuana grower – issued to a person who holds 5 stacked Class C licenses.

*Marihuana Microbusiness* means a person licensed by the Department to cultivate not more than 150 marihuana plants; process and package marihuana; and sell or otherwise transfer marihuana to individuals who are 21 years of age or older or to a Marihuana Safety Compliance Facility, but not to other Marihuana Establishments.

*Marihuana Processor* means a person licensed by the Department to obtain marihuana from Marihuana Establishments; process and package marihuana; and sell or otherwise transfer marihuana to Marihuana Establishments.

*Marihuana Retailer* means a person licensed by the Department to obtain marihuana from Marihuana Establishments and to sell or otherwise transfer marihuana to Marihuana Establishments and to individuals who are 21 years of age or older.

*Marihuana Safety Compliance Facility* means a person licensed by the Department to test marihuana, including certification for potency and the presence of contaminants.

*Marihuana Secure Transporter* means a person licensed by the Department to obtain marihuana from Marihuana Establishments in order to transport marihuana to Marihuana Establishments.

*Ordinance* means this corpus and any amendments thereto.

*Person* means any firm, person, partnership, association, corporation, company, or legal entity of any kind.

*School* means private or public licensed institution where children attend classes in preschool programs, kindergarten programs, or grades 1 through 12.

*Temporary Marihuana Event License* means a state license held by a marihuana event organizer for an event where the onsite sale or consumption of marihuana products, or both, are authorized at the location indicated on the state license during the dates indicated on the state license.

**Sec. 37-4. Operation Without a License.**

- (a) No person shall operate a Marihuana Establishment in the City without first obtaining a license to do so from the Clerk.
- (b) No person shall operate a Marihuana Establishment in the City without first obtaining a conditional use permit under Article IV of this Chapter.
- (c) The City Commission may establish, by resolution, a nonrefundable license application fee, not to exceed fifteen hundred dollars (\$1500) and a nonrefundable Marihuana Establishment annual license fee, not to exceed five thousand dollars (\$5,000.00), to defray application and administrative costs. The fees set forth herein shall be in addition to, and not in lieu of, any other licensing and permitting requirements imposed by any federal or state law, or other city ordinance, including, by way of example, any applicable zoning or building permits.
- (d) The City shall issue no more than two (2) Marihuana Microbusiness licenses. The City shall issue no more than two (2) Marihuana Retailer licenses. Licenses for Marihuana Growers is limited to two (2) of each class. Licenses for Marihuana Processors is limited to two (2) licenses. Marihuana Safety Compliance Facilities and Marihuana Secure Transporters licenses are unlimited. The following establishments are prohibited and can only be licensed by a change to this Ordinance: Designated Consumption Establishment, Marihuana Event Organizer, and Temporary Marihuana Event Licenses.

**Sec. 37-5. License Application Submission.**

- (a) Applications for a license shall be made in writing to the Clerk. All completed applications submitted to the Clerk shall be considered for issuance of a license. Completed applications shall be considered through a competitive process. Licenses for Marihuana Safety Compliance Facilities and Marihuana Secure Transporters will not be part of a competitive process.
- (b) An application for a license required by this Ordinance shall be made under oath on forms provided by the City, and shall be deemed to be complete only if it contains all of the following:
  - (1) The nonrefundable license application fee in the amount set by City Commission resolution pursuant to Section 37-4(c);
  - (2) If the applicant is an individual, the applicant's name, date of birth, social security number, physical address, including residential and any business address; copy of government-issued photo identification; email address, and one or more phone numbers including emergency contact information;

- (3) If the applicant is an entity, the names, dates of birth, physical addresses including residential and any business address; copy of government-issued photo identification, email addresses, and one or more phone numbers of each individual with an ownership interest, including designation of one such individual as the primary point of contact; contact information for an emergency contact person, articles of incorporation, assumed name registration; Internal Revenue Service EIN confirmation letter; copy of the operating agreement of the applicant, if a limited liability company; copy of the partnership agreement, if a partnership; names and addresses of the beneficiaries, if a trust or a copy of the bylaws or shareholder agreement, if a corporation;
- (4) The applicant must provide two years of federal and state tax returns.
- (5) The name and physical address of the proposed Marihuana Establishment; site plan and building layout; and location area map of the marihuana establishment and surrounding area that identifies the relative locations and the distances (as measured from the parcel lines of the individual properties) to the closest real property comprising a public or private elementary, vocational or secondary school, or public park;
- (6) A signed acknowledgment that the applicant is aware and understands that all matters related to marihuana growing, cultivation, possession, testing, safety compliance and transporting, are currently subject to state and federal laws, rules and regulations, and that the approval or granting of a license hereunder does not exonerate or exculpate the applicant from abiding by the provisions and requirements and penalties associated with those laws, rules, and regulations, or exposure to any penalties associated therewith; and further, the applicant waives and forever releases any claim, demand, action, legal redress, or recourse against the City, its elected and appointed officials, and its employees and agents for any claims, damages, liabilities, causes of action, damages, or attorney fees that the applicant may incur as a result of the violation by the applicant, its stakeholders and agents of those laws, rules, and regulations; and
- (7) One of the following: (a) proof of ownership of the entire premises wherein the Marihuana Establishment is to be operated; or (b) written consent from the property owner for the use of the premises in a manner requiring licensure under the Act along with a copy of the lease for the premises.
- (8) A copy of the conditional use permit issued by the Planning Commission.
- (9) Any other information which may be required by the clerk.
- (10). If the applicant is denied, the clerk shall issue a written notice of denial to the applicant. All communication will be sent by first class mail to the address for the applicant provided on the application.

- (11). A license will not be granted until the applicant, and each person holding an ownership interest in the applicant, have passed a criminal background check conducted by the Ironwood Public Safety Department.
  - (12) A license will not be granted until the City Finance Director verifies that the applicant does not owe to the City any taxes or other default.
  - (13) License holders shall report any other change in the information required by this Ordinance to the city clerk within 10 business days of the change. Failure to do so may result in suspension or revocation of the license.
- (c) Nothing in this Ordinance shall be read as prohibiting a person from obtaining multiple licenses under this Ordinance. An individual or entity must apply for a license for each Marihuana Establishment that the individual or entity intends to operate in the City.
  - (d) Information submitted to the City in conjunction with an application for a license under this Chapter shall be subject to disclosure under the Michigan Freedom of Information Act, 1976 PA 442, MCL 15.231, et seq. unless an exemption exists.

**37-6. License Application Evaluation.**

- (a) Upon receipt of a completed application meeting the requirements of this Ordinance and confirmation that the number of existing licenses does not exceed the maximum number established by this Ordinance, the Clerk shall refer a copy of the application to each of the following for their review: the Finance Director, the Community Development Director, the Building Inspector, and the Public Safety Director.
- (b) Once reviewed for completeness by the above mentioned individuals, the application will be ranked by the Planning Commission and the City Commission pursuant to a merit review process based upon a scoring rubric outlining factors and weight of criteria considered for scoring the application. Once the application is scored, the individual applicant shall be notified of the order of their placement, and those within the cap may proceed through the license application process accordingly.
- (c) No application shall be approved unless:
  - (1) The Planning & Zoning Administrator has confirmed that the proposed location complies with this Ordinance and the Zoning Code.
  - (2) The Planning and Zoning Administrator has confirmed the Marihuana Establishment adequately protects or promotes the health, safety, wellbeing, and interests of the City.
  - (3) The Finance Director, the Community Development Director, the Building Inspector, and the Public Safety Director, to the extent applicable, have inspected

the proposed location and/or site plan for compliance with all local and state fire codes, laws and ordinances they are charged with enforcing.

- (d) If written approval is given by each of the parties identified in subsection (c), the Clerk shall issue a license to the applicant.
- (e) Licenses issued under this Ordinance may not be transferred to another person without the approval of the City Commission and Planning Commission and not within 12 months of the original issuance date. For purposes of this subsection, a change in, transfer of, or acquisition of control of the licensee is considered to be a transfer. In order to receive approval to transfer a license to a different person, the licensee must make a written request to the Clerk, indicating the current licensee and the proposed licensee. License transfers must also be reviewed by the City Planning Commission and City Commission. Franchisors that list the franchisee on the application as a co applicant are exempt from the 12 month transfer requirement. Franchisor license transfer will still require City Planning Commission and City Commission approval.
- (f) Licenses issued under this Ordinance may not be transferred to a different location without the approval of the City Commission and Planning Commission. In order to receive approval to transfer a license to a different location, the licensee must make a written request to the Clerk, indicating the current location and the proposed location. The Clerk shall refer a copy of the application to each of the following for their approval: the Finance Director, the Community Development Director, the Building Inspector, and the Public Safety Director. Transfer of the license to a different location will only be approved after review by the City Commission and Planning Commission and must meet the following:
  - (1) The Planning & Zoning Administrator has confirmed that the proposed new location complies with this Ordinance and the Zoning Code; and
  - (2) The Finance Director, the Community Development Director, the Building Inspector, and the Public Safety Director, to the extent applicable, have confirmed that the proposed new location is in compliance with all laws and ordinances for which they are charged with enforcement.
- (g) A City of Ironwood License will not be issued until all required State Licenses have been approved and granted. City of Ironwood licenses will be issued for the term of one year and will run concurrently with the term of the applicant's state license.
- (h) Before a license is issued or renewed, the licensee or renewal applicant shall file a proof of financial responsibility for the liability for bodily injury on the form prescribed, for an amount not less than \$2,000,000. Proof of building insurance for the building where the Marihuana Establishment is located shall be provided with the application.

### **37-7. Licenses Generally.**

- (a) No consumption of marihuana shall be permitted on the premises of a Marihuana Establishment, and a sign shall be posted on the premises of each Marihuana Establishment indicating that consumption is prohibited on the premises.

- (b) The license required by this Ordinance shall be prominently displayed on the premises of the Marihuana Establishment.
- (c) A Marihuana Establishment receiving a license under this Ordinance shall be subject to inspection by City Law Enforcement and other City Personnel for compliance with all applicable state and local permits and licenses at any time.
- (d) All necessary building, electrical, plumbing, and/or mechanical permits shall be obtained from the City or other applicable governmental authority. All buildings shall be brought up to local and state building code requirements.
- (e) All persons working in direct contact with marihuana shall conform to hygienic practices while on duty, including, but not limited to:
  - (1) Maintaining adequate personal cleanliness.
  - (2) Washing hands thoroughly in adequate hand-washing areas before starting work and at any other time when the hands may have become soiled or contaminated.
  - (3) Refraining from having direct contact with marihuana if the person has or may have an illness, open lesion, including boils, sores, or infected wounds, or any other abnormal source of microbial contamination, until such condition is corrected.
- (f) Litter and waste (liquid or solid) shall be properly removed and the operating systems for waste disposal are maintained in an adequate manner so that they do not constitute a source of contamination in areas where marihuana is exposed.
- (g) Floors, walls, and ceilings shall be constructed in such a manner that they may be adequately cleaned and kept clean and in good repair.
- (g) There shall be adequate screening or other protection against the entry of pests. Rubbish shall be disposed of so as to minimize the development of odor and minimize the potential for waste becoming an attractant, harborage, or breeding place for pests.
- (i) Any buildings, fixtures, and other facilities shall be maintained in a sanitary condition.
- (j) Marihuana that can support the rapid growth of undesirable microorganisms shall be held in a manner that prevents the growth of those microorganisms.
- (k) Marihuana Establishments shall be free from infestation by insects, rodents, birds, or vermin of any kind.
- (l) A Marihuana Establishment shall continuously monitor the entire premises on which they are operated with surveillance systems that include security cameras. The video recordings from such systems shall be maintained in a secure, off-site location for a period of thirty (30) days.

- (m) No Marihuana Establishment shall be operated in a manner creating noise, dust, vibration, glare, fumes, or odors detectable to normal senses beyond the structure on which the Marihuana Establishment is operated (this includes the structure where the growing, retail, or processing facility is located). No Marihuana Establishment shall violate Ch. 17 (Nuisances) of the City of Ironwood Code of Ordinances.
- (n) Disposal of marihuana shall be accomplished by a manner that prevents its acquisition by any person who may not lawfully possess it and otherwise in conformance with the Act and the rules promulgated thereunder. Disposal structures must be locked and secured.
- (o) It shall be prohibited to display any signs that are inconsistent with this Ordinance, local ordinances, the Act, or rules promulgated thereunder. No off-premise signage is permitted.
- (p) It shall be prohibited to use advertising material that is misleading, deceptive, or false, or that is designed to appeal to minors aged 17 years and younger.
- (q) No Marihuana Establishment shall be located within an area zoned exclusively for residential use (R-1, R-2, C-1) and not within any of the following buffers; 500 feet of a property line of a pre-existing school, 100 feet of a property line of a church, 500 feet of a property line of a public library, and 100 feet of a property line of a city park. It shall be the responsibility of the owner or operator of the proposed state-licensed Marihuana Establishment to demonstrate and ensure that a proposed location is not within one of the buffers. If any part of the property is in the prohibited buffer or district the entire property is affected.
- (r) Marihuana Retailers and Microbusinesses shall not include, drive-thru, exterior, or off-site sales. Marihuana retailers shall not be located in a mobile or temporary structure.
- (s) Marihuana producers, marihuana processors, and marihuana retailers shall connect to all City utilities. (Additional Treatment of waste may be required before entering the municipal sewer system)
- (t) The Marihuana Establishment shall be designed, located, constructed and buffered to blend in with its surroundings and mitigate significant adverse impacts on adjoining properties and the community. Odors shall be minimized by installing filtration systems. Special attention will be given to noise, light, glare, and traffic impacts. A lighting plan shall be provided to show how light pollution will be mitigated. No barred windows and doors are permitted.
- (u) Marihuana Establishments are not permitted as home occupations.
- (v) Any Marihuana Secure Transporter who has been granted a license under the Act may transport marihuana or money associated with the purchase or sale of marihuana through the City but may not store marihuana or money associated with the purchase or sale of marihuana in the City for more than 48 hours. All Marihuana Secure Transporters must show proof of bonding and insurance.



- (w) The annual license fee, not to exceed five thousand dollars (\$5,000.00) or as designated by state law, to help defray application, administrative, and enforcement costs associated with the operation of Marihuana Establishments in the City will be collected at the time the license application is submitted and is non-refundable.
- (x) An applicant or licensee shall notify the Clerk of any changes in the information submitted in Section 37-5(b) within two (2) business days of such changes occurring.

**Sec. 37-8. License Renewal**

- (a) The term of each license shall be one year. Within ninety (90) days before expiration of a license, the licensee shall apply to renew its license. Applications to renew a license shall be made in writing to the Clerk. If a licensee fails to file an application to renew a license (45) days prior to the date that the license expires, the license shall be deemed forfeited.
- (b) An application to renew a license required by this Ordinance shall be made under oath on forms provided by the City and shall contain substantially the same information as required in Section 37-5(b), as well as the appropriate nonrefundable annual license fee in the amount up to \$5,000 set by City Commission resolution pursuant to Section 37-4(c).
- (c) Unless the Clerk finds that denial of a renewal application is warranted pursuant to Section 12, the Clerk shall grant a renewal license to a licensee as long as the licensee has a valid state license issued by the Department to operate that Marihuana Establishment.

**Sec. 37-9. Marihuana Retailer.**

- (a) A Marihuana Retailer shall be limited to the C-3 (Highway Commercial Adult-Use Marihuana Establishment Overlay (See Figure 1)) and C-2 (Downtown Commercial (see Figure 1)) Districts.
- (b) No Marihuana Retailer shall be open between the hours of 10:00 p.m. and 8:00 a.m.
- (c) Only persons twenty-one (21) years of age and older are allowed on the premises of a Marihuana Retailer.
- (d) No Marihuana Retailer will be permitted in areas of downtown as described in Figure 1.

**37-10. Marihuana Microbusiness.**

- (a) A Marihuana Microbusiness shall be limited to the C-3 (Highway Commercial Adult-Use Marihuana Establishment Overlay (See Figure 1)) and C-2 (Downtown Commercial (see Figure 1)) District.
- (b) A Marihuana Microbusiness may operate twenty-four (24) hours a day, seven (7) days a week, but may only be open to the public between the hours of 8:00 a.m. and 10:00 p.m.
- (c) Only persons twenty-one (21) years of age and older are allowed on the premises of a Marihuana Microbusiness.

- (d) No Marihuana Microbusiness will be permitted in the downtown as described in Figure 1.
- (e) All Marihuana Microbusinesses must be free standing, single story, and must meet all the setback requirements for the C-3 zoning district regardless of location.

**Sec. 37-11. Marihuana Grower.**

- (a) A Marihuana Grower shall be limited to the I-1 (Industrial) District.
- (b) A Marihuana Grower may operate twenty-four (24) hours a day, seven (7) days a week.
- (c) Only persons twenty-one (21) years of age and older are allowed on the premises of a Marihuana Grower.
- (d) A Marihuana Grower must meet all setbacks specified under the appropriated district in the City of Ironwood Zoning Ordinance.
- (e) A Marihuana Growing facility must be indoors in a locked facility. Outdoor growing is prohibited.
- (f) No Marihuana Grower will be permitted in the downtown as described in Figure 1.

**Sec. 37-12. Marihuana Processor.**

- (a) A Marihuana Processor shall be limited to the I-1 (Industrial) District.
- (b) A Marihuana Processor may operate twenty-four (24) hours a day, seven (7) days a week.
- (c) Only persons twenty-one (21) years of age and older are allowed on the premises of a Marihuana Processor.
- (d) A Marihuana Processor must meet all setbacks specified under the appropriated district in the City of Ironwood Zoning Ordinance.
- (e) No Marihuana Processor will be permitted in the downtown as described in Figure 1.

**Sec. 37-13. Marihuana Secure Transporter.**

- (a) A Marihuana Secure Transporter facility and/or office shall be limited to the I-1 (Industrial) District.
- (b) A Marihuana Secure Transporter may operate twenty-four (24) hours a day, seven (7) days a week.
- (c) Only persons twenty-one (21) years of age and older are allowed on the premises of a Marihuana Secure Transporter.
- (d) A Marihuana Secure Transporter is solely for transportation between Marihuana Establishments not to the general public.

- (e) No Marihuana Secure Transporter will be permitted in the downtown as described in Figure 1.

**Sec. 37-14. Marihuana Safety Compliance Facility.**

- (a) A Marihuana Safety Compliance Facility shall be limited to the I-1 (Industrial), C-3 (Highway Commercial), and C-2 (Downtown Commercial) District pursuant to the Zoning Ordinance of the City.
- (b) A Marihuana Safety Compliance Facility may operate twenty-four (24) hours a day, seven (7) days a week.
- (c) Only persons twenty-one (21) years of age and older are allowed on the premises of a Marihuana Safety Compliance Facility.
- (d) No Marihuana Safety Compliance Facility will be permitted in the downtown as described in Figure 1.

**Sec. 37-15. Marihuana Establishment Signage Requirements**

- (a) All signs must be preapproved in the licensing process and meet all zoning ordinance requirements.
- (b) All the signs in the C-2 District must meet all requirements of the zoning ordinance (see Section 34-134(7)) of the City of Ironwood Zoning Ordinance and the following; No lighted signs, lettering limited to nine inches in height, no free standing or flag signs, and no graphical signs. Colored lettering is permitted.
- (c) All Signs in the C-3 District must meet all requirements of the zoning ordinance (see Section 34-154(7)) of the City of Ironwood Zoning Ordinance and the following; No lighted signs, lettering limited to nine inches in height, no free standing or flag signs, and no graphical signs. Colored lettering is permitted.
- (d) All signs in the I-1 District must meet all the requirements of the zoning ordinance (see Section 34-175(9)) of the City of Ironwood Zoning Ordinance.

**Sec. 37-16. Marihuana Establishment Façade Requirements**

- (a) Windows must be clear and not covered with paper or any type of film or frosting.
- (b) Facades must meet the character of the surrounding buildings.
- (c) Barred doors and windows are prohibited.
- (d) Front entrances are the only entrance allowed to be used by customers.

**Sec. 37-17. Denial and Revocation.**

- (a) An initial or renewal license application shall be denied if it does not meet the requirements of this Ordinance.
- (b) Should the city clerk revoke or deny an application, the applicant shall have 14 days from the mailing of the denial/revocation to appeal the denial/revocation to the city manager by filling a notice of appeal with the city manager's office. The city manager may require additional information or act upon the appeal based upon the information supplied to the city clerk. Should the city manager reverse the decision of the clerk, the clerk shall issue a provisional license. Should the city manager affirm the decision of the clerk, the city manager shall issue a written notice of affirming the decision of the clerk. All communications will be sent by first class mail to the address for the applicant provided in the application.

The applicant shall have 14 days from the mailing of a decision by the city manager affirming the decision of the city clerk to appeal to the city commission. To appeal the decision of the city manager, the applicant must file a notice of appeal with the city clerk. The city commission shall hear the appeal at its next regular meeting, but not sooner than seven (7) days from the receipt of the appeal. The decision of the city commission shall be final.

- (c) A license issued under this Ordinance may be revoked on any of the following basis.
  - (1) Any violation of this ordinance;
  - (2) Any conviction of delivery of a controlled substance to a minor;
  - (3) City clerk finding of fraud, misrepresentation or the making of a false statement by the applicant or any stakeholder of the applicant while engaging in any activity for which this ordinance requires a municipal license or in connection with the application for a license or request to renew a license;
  - (4) The license holder or any of its stakeholders is in default to the city personally or in connection with any business in which they hold an ownership interest, for failure to pay property taxes, special assessments, fines, fees or other financial obligation;
  - (5) The marihuana establishment is determined by the city to have become a public nuisance; or
  - (6) The department has denied, revoked or suspended the applicant's state operating license.

**Sec. 37-18. No Vested Rights.**

It is hereby expressly declared that nothing in this Ordinance shall be held or construed to give or grant to any property owner, lessor, license applicant, or licensee a vested right, license, privilege,

or permit to continued authorization from the City for operations within the City. The City expressly reserves the right to repeal this Ordinance, in any way including, but not limited to, complete elimination of or reduction in the type and/or number of authorized Marihuana Establishments.

**Sec. 37-19. Penalties.**

Any person who violates any of the provisions of this Ordinance shall be responsible for a municipal civil infraction and subject to the payment of a civil fine of not more than \$500.00 plus costs. Each day a violation of this Ordinance continues to exist constitutes a separate violation. A violator of this Ordinance shall also be subject to such additional sanctions, remedies, and judicial orders as are authorized under Michigan law. A violation of this Ordinance is deemed to be a nuisance per se. In addition to any other remedy available at law, the City may bring an action for an injunction or other process against a person to restrain, prevent, or abate any violation of this Ordinance. This Ordinance shall be enforced and administered by the Zoning Administrator or such other City official as may be designated from time to time by Commission Resolution.

**Sec. 37-20. Severability.**

Nothing in this Ordinance is intended to limit an individual's or entity's rights under the Act. The Act or the rules promulgated thereunder supersede this Ordinance where this is a conflict between them. This Ordinance and various parts, sections and clauses thereof, are hereby declared severable. If any parts, sections, paragraphs or clauses are adjudged invalid, it is hereby provided that the remainder of this Ordinance shall not be affected thereby.

**Sec. 37-21. Repealer.**

Any ordinance that is in conflict with this Ordinance is hereby repealed.

**Sec. 37-22. Effective Date.**

The terms and provisions of this Ordinance shall become effective upon publication and adoption in accordance with law.

Effective: \_\_\_\_\_, 2020

\_\_\_\_\_  
ANNETTE DA LIO-BURCHELL, MAYOR

ATTEST:

\_\_\_\_\_  
KAREN M. GULLAN, CITY CLERK

Figure 1: Buffer Map and Downtown Core Block Map

