

Timeline of the Civil War: Background and Causes

1. Died South 2. John C. Calhoun 3. Stephen A. Douglas 4. Dred Scott 5. 1859 Dred Scott v. Sandford 6. Uncle Tom's Cabin 7. The Great Emancipator 8. The Emancipation Proclamation 9. The Civil War States map 10. Slave auction

1. William Howard Taft 2. James K. Polk 3. James Buchanan 4. John Tyler 5. Abraham Lincoln 6. Andrew Johnson 7. Ulysses S. Grant 8. George B. Sherman 9. Robert E. Lee 10. Stonewall Jackson 11. Jefferson Davis 12. George Washington Parke Mason 13. The Presidential Election of 1860

1. William Winthron Brown 2. Joseph George (George) Pickett 3. Lee Colfax 4. Franklin D. Roosevelt 5. George Washington Parke Mason 6. Robert E. Lee 7. Stonewall Jackson 8. General Sherman 9. General Grant 10. General Sherman 11. General Sherman 12. General Sherman 13. General Sherman 14. General Sherman 15. General Sherman 16. General Sherman 17. General Sherman 18. General Sherman 19. General Sherman 20. General Sherman

1. Maria Coughlin 2. The National Association for the Advancement of Colored People 3. The National Association for the Advancement of Colored People 4. The National Association for the Advancement of Colored People 5. The National Association for the Advancement of Colored People 6. The National Association for the Advancement of Colored People 7. The National Association for the Advancement of Colored People 8. The National Association for the Advancement of Colored People 9. The National Association for the Advancement of Colored People 10. The National Association for the Advancement of Colored People 11. The National Association for the Advancement of Colored People 12. The National Association for the Advancement of Colored People 13. The National Association for the Advancement of Colored People 14. The National Association for the Advancement of Colored People 15. The National Association for the Advancement of Colored People 16. The National Association for the Advancement of Colored People 17. The National Association for the Advancement of Colored People 18. The National Association for the Advancement of Colored People 19. The National Association for the Advancement of Colored People 20. The National Association for the Advancement of Colored People

1. Alexander Torrey Augustus 2. Andrew Bledsoe 3. John Brown 4. William Henry Carney 5. John van Buren de Cassia 6. Harriet Jacobs 7. Elizabeth Keckley 8. Elizabeth Keckley 9. Elizabeth Keckley 10. Elizabeth Keckley 11. William Cooper Hill 12. Charles Burleigh Purvis 13. Mary Patterson 14. John Stewart Rock 15. William Still

1. Lucretia Mott 2. Mary Ann M. Chisholm 3. William Hill Copper 4. Louisa Eliza Pugh 5. Charles R. May 6. David Rogers 7. David Rogers 8. David Rogers 9. David Rogers 10. David Rogers 11. David Rogers 12. David Rogers 13. David Rogers 14. David Rogers 15. David Rogers 16. David Rogers 17. David Rogers 18. David Rogers 19. David Rogers 20. David Rogers

1. Robert Smith 2. Elizabeth Van Lew 3. The Women's Hospital for Women and Children 4. The Women's Hospital for Women and Children 5. The Women's Hospital for Women and Children 6. The Women's Hospital for Women and Children 7. The Women's Hospital for Women and Children 8. The Women's Hospital for Women and Children 9. The Women's Hospital for Women and Children 10. The Women's Hospital for Women and Children 11. The Women's Hospital for Women and Children 12. The Women's Hospital for Women and Children 13. The Women's Hospital for Women and Children 14. The Women's Hospital for Women and Children 15. The Women's Hospital for Women and Children 16. The Women's Hospital for Women and Children 17. The Women's Hospital for Women and Children 18. The Women's Hospital for Women and Children 19. The Women's Hospital for Women and Children 20. The Women's Hospital for Women and Children

1. Men of Color 2. Now or Never 3. Three Years' Service 4. The Philadelphia Convention 5. The Philadelphia Convention 6. The Philadelphia Convention 7. The Philadelphia Convention 8. The Philadelphia Convention 9. The Philadelphia Convention 10. The Philadelphia Convention 11. The Philadelphia Convention 12. The Philadelphia Convention 13. The Philadelphia Convention 14. The Philadelphia Convention 15. The Philadelphia Convention 16. The Philadelphia Convention 17. The Philadelphia Convention 18. The Philadelphia Convention 19. The Philadelphia Convention 20. The Philadelphia Convention

1. Jefferson Davis 2. 1860 Election 3. 1861 Secession 4. 1862 Siege of Fort Sumter 5. 1862 Siege of Fort Sumter 6. 1862 Siege of Fort Sumter 7. 1862 Siege of Fort Sumter 8. 1862 Siege of Fort Sumter 9. 1862 Siege of Fort Sumter 10. 1862 Siege of Fort Sumter 11. 1862 Siege of Fort Sumter 12. 1862 Siege of Fort Sumter 13. 1862 Siege of Fort Sumter 14. 1862 Siege of Fort Sumter 15. 1862 Siege of Fort Sumter 16. 1862 Siege of Fort Sumter 17. 1862 Siege of Fort Sumter 18. 1862 Siege of Fort Sumter 19. 1862 Siege of Fort Sumter 20. 1862 Siege of Fort Sumter

1. Elizabeth Cady Stanton 2. 1848 Seneca Falls Convention 3. 1848 Seneca Falls Convention 4. 1848 Seneca Falls Convention 5. 1848 Seneca Falls Convention 6. 1848 Seneca Falls Convention 7. 1848 Seneca Falls Convention 8. 1848 Seneca Falls Convention 9. 1848 Seneca Falls Convention 10. 1848 Seneca Falls Convention 11. 1848 Seneca Falls Convention 12. 1848 Seneca Falls Convention 13. 1848 Seneca Falls Convention 14. 1848 Seneca Falls Convention 15. 1848 Seneca Falls Convention 16. 1848 Seneca Falls Convention 17. 1848 Seneca Falls Convention 18. 1848 Seneca Falls Convention 19. 1848 Seneca Falls Convention 20. 1848 Seneca Falls Convention

1. Robert E. Lee 2. George Washington Parke Mason 3. George Washington Parke Mason 4. George Washington Parke Mason 5. George Washington Parke Mason 6. George Washington Parke Mason 7. George Washington Parke Mason 8. George Washington Parke Mason 9. George Washington Parke Mason 10. George Washington Parke Mason 11. George Washington Parke Mason 12. George Washington Parke Mason 13. George Washington Parke Mason 14. George Washington Parke Mason 15. George Washington Parke Mason 16. George Washington Parke Mason 17. George Washington Parke Mason 18. George Washington Parke Mason 19. George Washington Parke Mason 20. George Washington Parke Mason

1. Men holding 2. Great Chicago Fire 3. 1871 Great Chicago Fire 4. 1871 Great Chicago Fire 5. 1871 Great Chicago Fire 6. 1871 Great Chicago Fire 7. 1871 Great Chicago Fire 8. 1871 Great Chicago Fire 9. 1871 Great Chicago Fire 10. 1871 Great Chicago Fire 11. 1871 Great Chicago Fire 12. 1871 Great Chicago Fire 13. 1871 Great Chicago Fire 14. 1871 Great Chicago Fire 15. 1871 Great Chicago Fire 16. 1871 Great Chicago Fire 17. 1871 Great Chicago Fire 18. 1871 Great Chicago Fire 19. 1871 Great Chicago Fire 20. 1871 Great Chicago Fire

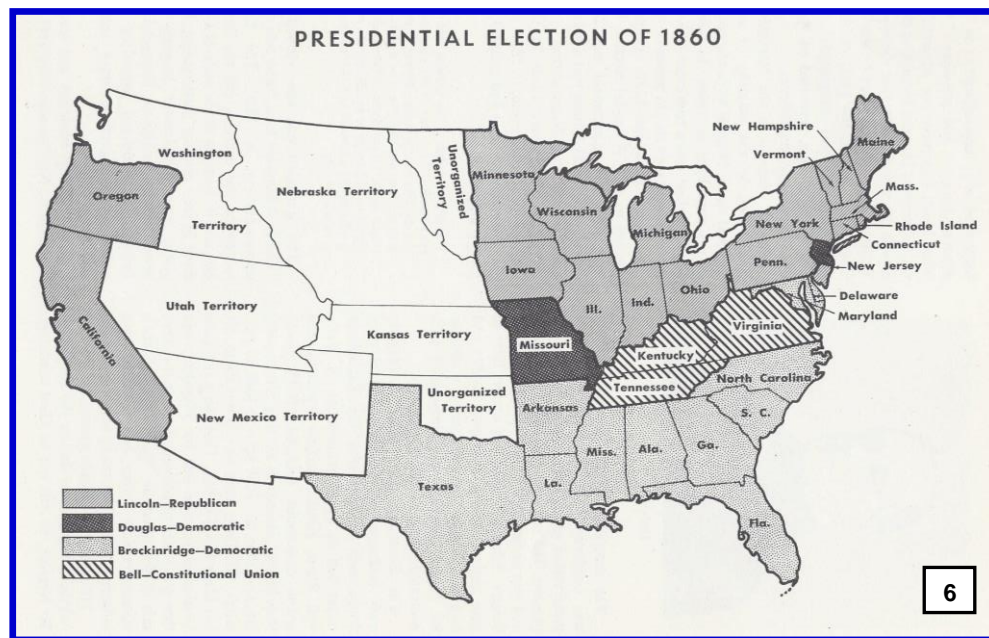
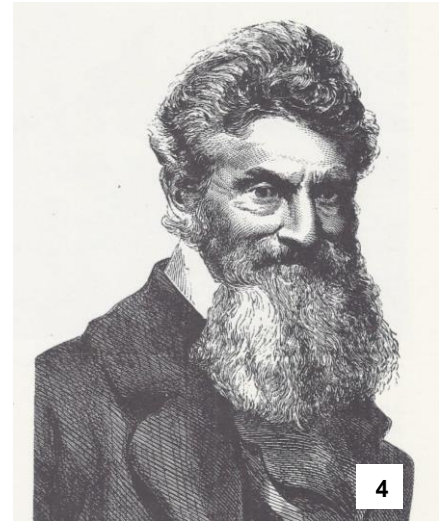
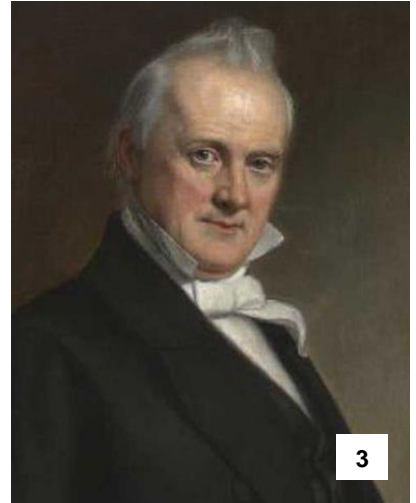
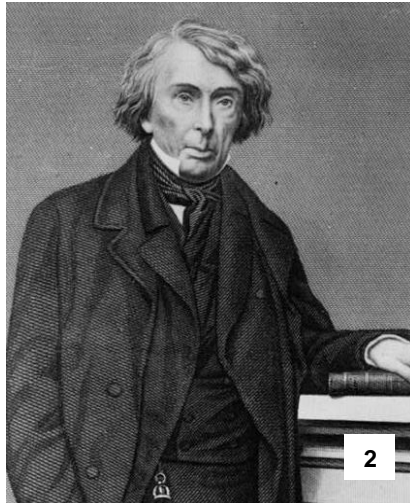
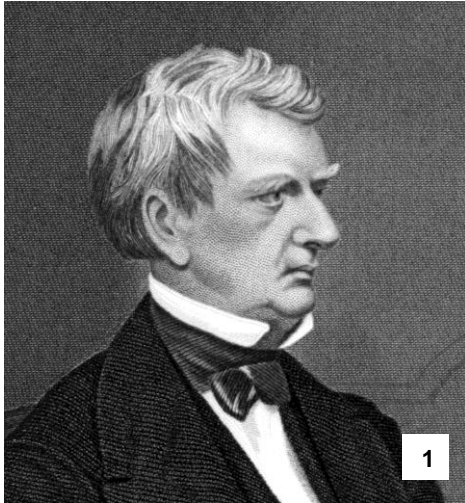
1. Reconstruction 2. How it works 3. How it works 4. How it works 5. How it works 6. How it works 7. How it works 8. How it works 9. How it works 10. How it works 11. How it works 12. How it works 13. How it works 14. How it works 15. How it works 16. How it works 17. How it works 18. How it works 19. How it works 20. How it works

1. Bird's Eye View of Andersonville Prison, Georgia 2. Battle of Antietam 3. Battle of Antietam 4. Battle of Antietam 5. Battle of Antietam 6. Battle of Antietam 7. Battle of Antietam 8. Battle of Antietam 9. Battle of Antietam 10. Battle of Antietam 11. Battle of Antietam 12. Battle of Antietam 13. Battle of Antietam 14. Battle of Antietam 15. Battle of Antietam 16. Battle of Antietam 17. Battle of Antietam 18. Battle of Antietam 19. Battle of Antietam 20. Battle of Antietam

1. Adversenemlogo 2. John O. Meusebach 3. The Meusebach-Cochran Peace Treaty 4. The Meusebach-Cochran Peace Treaty 5. The Meusebach-Cochran Peace Treaty 6. The Meusebach-Cochran Peace Treaty 7. The Meusebach-Cochran Peace Treaty 8. The Meusebach-Cochran Peace Treaty 9. The Meusebach-Cochran Peace Treaty 10. The Meusebach-Cochran Peace Treaty 11. The Meusebach-Cochran Peace Treaty 12. The Meusebach-Cochran Peace Treaty 13. The Meusebach-Cochran Peace Treaty 14. The Meusebach-Cochran Peace Treaty 15. The Meusebach-Cochran Peace Treaty 16. The Meusebach-Cochran Peace Treaty 17. The Meusebach-Cochran Peace Treaty 18. The Meusebach-Cochran Peace Treaty 19. The Meusebach-Cochran Peace Treaty 20. The Meusebach-Cochran Peace Treaty

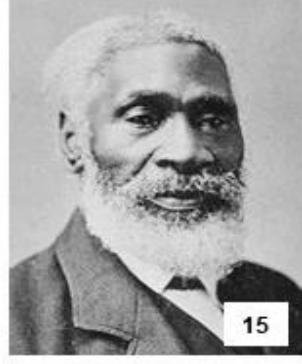
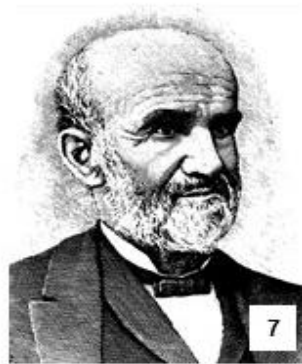
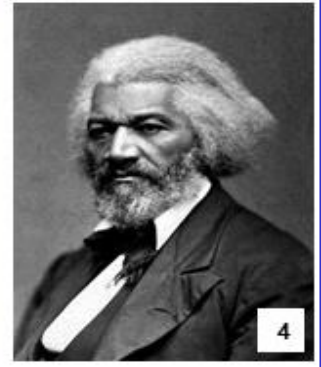
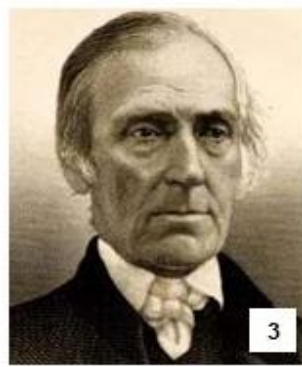
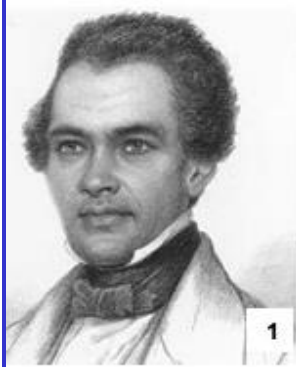
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Timeline of the Civil War: Background and Causes



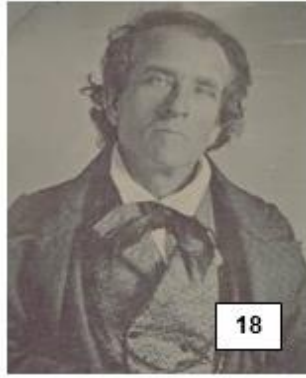
1. William Seward;
2. Roger B. Taney;
3. James Buchanan;
4. John Brown;
5. Bombardment of Fort Sumter by the batteries of the Confederate States, April 12, 1861;
6. Map of the Presidential Election of 1860.

Timeline of the Civil War: Abolition and the Underground Railroad, 1700 to 1865, Part 1



1. William Wells Brown, c.1852; 2. Joseph Cinque (Sengbe Pieh), c.1840; 3. Levi Coffin, c.1800; 4. Frederick Douglass, c.1879; 5. Margaret Douglass, 1854; 6. Martin Robison Delany, unknown; 7. John Gregg Fee, unknown; 8. Thomas Garrett, c.1850; 9. Angelina Emily Grimke, unknown; 10. Sarah Moore Grimke, unknown; 11. William Lloyd Garrison, c.1870; 12. Isaac Hopper, c.1898; 13. Jane Hunt, c.1850; 14. John Hunn, unknown; 15. Josiah Henson, 1877; 16. Bridget "Biddy" Mason, unknown.

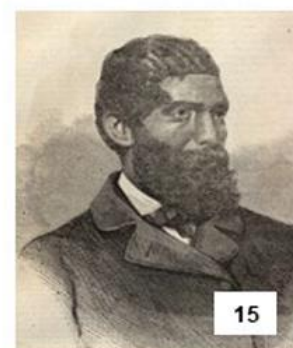
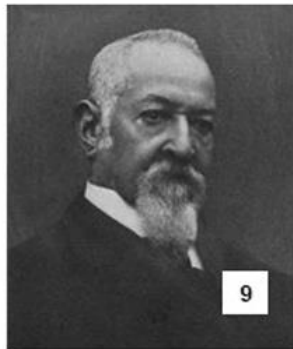
Additional photograph collection for Part 1



17. Martha Coffin Wright, c. 1885; 18. Theodore Dwight Weld, c. 1800; 19. William Whipper, c. 1879; 20. Wilberforce University, near Xenia, Ohio, was founded by the Cincinnati Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church and incorporated with an interracial board, 1856; 21. Map showing escape routes on the Underground Railroad.



Timeline of the Civil War: Abolition and the Underground Railroad, 1700 to 1865, Part 2



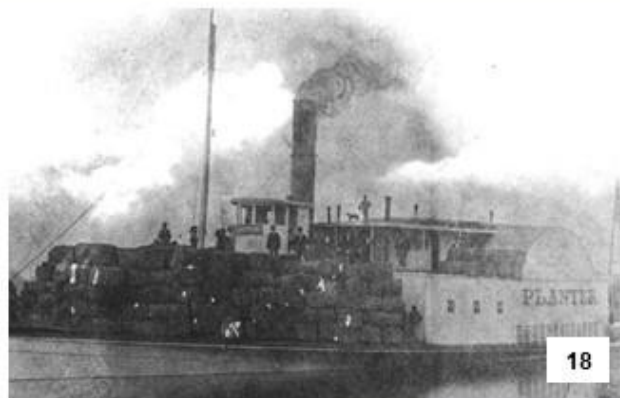
1. Alexander Thomas Augusta, unknown; 2. Anderson Ruffin Abbott, unknown; 3. John Brown, c. 1890; 4. William Harvey Carney, c. 1864; 5. John van Salee de Grasse, unknown; 6. Harriet Jacobs, 1894; 7. Elizabeth Keckley, unknown; 8. Bishop Jermain Wesley Loguen, 1835; 9. James Lewis, 1908; 10. Mary Eliza Mahoney, unknown; 11. William Cooper Nell, unknown; 12. Charles Burleigh Purvis, 1887; 13. Mary Patterson, 1862; 14. John Stewart Rock, 1865; 16. William Still, unknown.

Additional photograph collection for Part 2



1. Lucretia Mott, c. 1875; 2. Mary Ann M'Clintock, pre-1884; 3. William Nell Cooper, unknown; 4. Lovejoy Elijah Parish, c. 1900; 5. Charles B. Ray, c. 1922; 6. Charles L. Reason, 1854; 7. David Ruggles, Unknown; 8. Norbert Rillieux, unknown; 9. Sarah Parker Remond, unknown; 10. Elizabeth Stanton, c. 1880; 11. James McCune, unknown; 12. Samuel Sewall, 1729; 13. Arthur Tappan, c. 1870; 14. Lewis Temple statue with invention, New Bedford Public Library, New Bedford, Massachusetts, 2006; 15. Capture of Nat Turner, unknown; 16. Sojourner Truth, 1870.

Additional photograph collection for Part 2



17. Robert Smalls, c. 1875; 18. The steamer *Planter*, c. 1861; 19. Harriet "Minty" Tubman, c. 1885; 20. Susie King Taylor, 1902; 21. Elizabeth Van Lew, unknown; 22. New England Hospital for Women and Children, unknown; 23. Union recruitment poster, titled called "Come and Join Us Brothers," c. 1864.

Civil War: Fifty-Fourth Massachusetts Volunteer Infantry Regiment.



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Portrait Image. Robert Gould Shaw Memorial, Boston, MA. 1. Colonel Robert Gould Shaw; 2. A printed broadside, written by Frederick Douglass recruiting men of color to enlist in the U.S. military in 1863. Signed by Douglass and 54 leaders in the Philadelphia African American community. 3. Morris Island, SC with Fort Wagner in red box; 4. Medford, MA Mayor George Luther Sterns. 5. The storming of Fort Wagner; 6. MA Governor John Albion Andrew; 7. Colonel Norwood Penrose "Pen" Hallowell; 8. Sergeant William Harvey Carney; 9. Black soldier in the 54th Massachusetts Infantry Regiment; 10. Sergeant Carney Memorial House, New Bedford, MA.

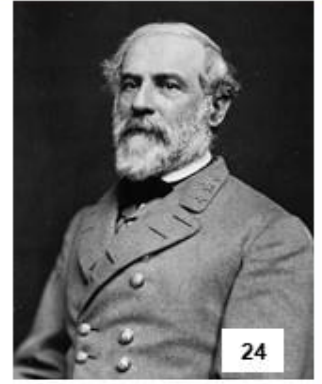
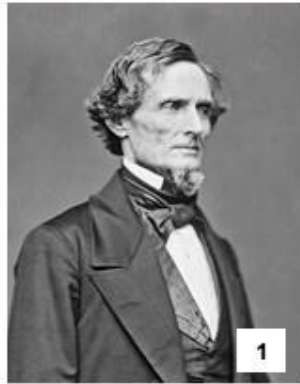


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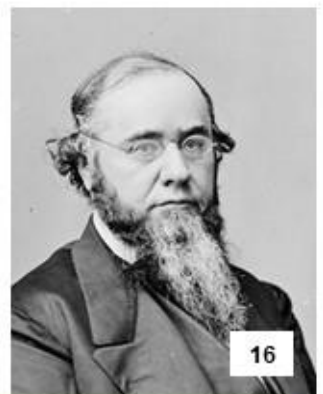
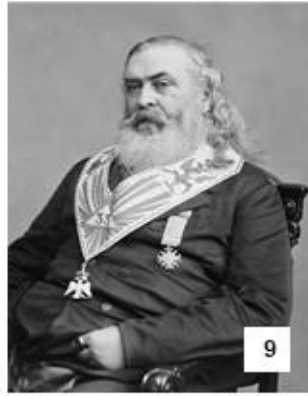
10

Timeline of the Civil War: Major Battles, Reconstruction and Jim Crow



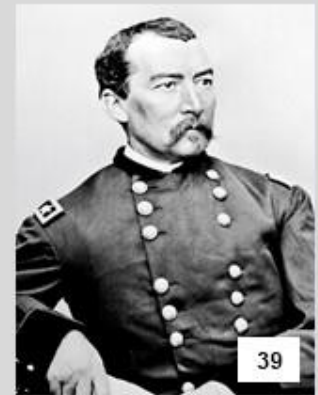
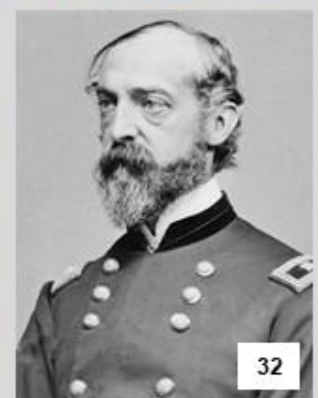
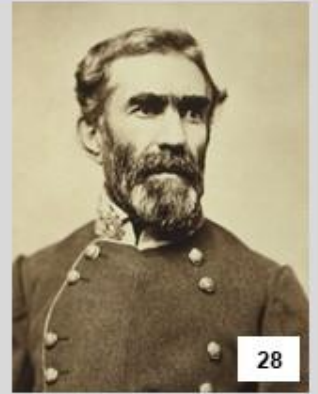
1. Jefferson Davis, c.1850s; 3. Attack on Fort Sumter, April 12-13, 1861 [inset, P.G.T. Beauregard, c.1862]; 4. Abraham Lincoln, 1864; 7. First Battle of Bull Run, July 21, 1861 [inset, Irvin McDowell, c.1860-65]; 17. Ulysses S. Grant, c.1870-80; 21. First battle between ironclad ships, the *Merrimac* (CSS *Virginia*) on the left and the *USS Monitor*, also known as the Battle of Hampton Roads, March 9, 1862; 24. Robert Edward Lee, c.1864; 25. Battle of Antietam, September 17, 1862 [inset, George Brinton McClellan, c.1860-65]; 34. William Tecumseh Sherman, 1863; 36. Sherman's "march to the sea," November 15 until December 21, 1864; 40. Grant (left) accepts the surrender of Lee at Appomattox Court House, Virginia, April 9, 1865.

Additional photograph collection for "Battles."



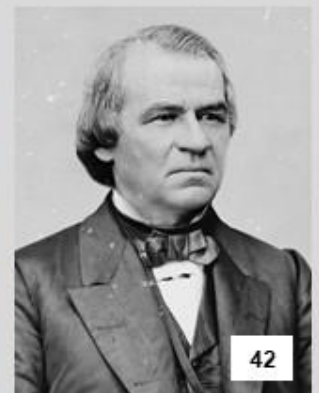
2. Alexander H. Stevens, c. 1865-80; 5. Robert Anderson, c. 1860-65; 9. Albert Pike, c. 1865-80; 10. William Harvey Carney, c. 1901-08; 11. Harriet Tubman, 1895; 12. Annie Wittenmyer, n/d; 13. Mary Ann Bickerdyke, 1863; 14. Clara Barton, 1904; 15. Mary Livermore, 1867; 16. Edwin McMasters Stanton, c. 1855-65; 18. Storming of Fort Donelson, February 15, 1862; 22. Panoramic View of New Orleans, Federal Fleet at Anchor in the River, c. 1862;

Additional photograph collection for "Battles."



8. First Battle of Memphis, June 6, 1862; 23. David Farragut, c.1862-64; 26. Ambrose E. Burnside, c.1865-80; 27. William Starke Rosecrans, c.1860-65; 28. Braxton Bragg, c.1861-65; 29. Battle of Stones River, December 31, 1862 to January 2, 1863; 30. Battle of Chancellorsville, April 30-May 1, 1863 and death of (31) Jackson; 31. Thomas Jonathan "Stonewall" Jackson, 1862; 32. George Gordon Meade, c.1855-65; 33. George Henry Thomas, c.1855-65; 35. Joseph Hooker, c.1861-65; 37. James Glasgow Farragut, c.1862-64; 39. Philip Henry Sheridan, c.1860s;

Additional photograph collection for "Battles."

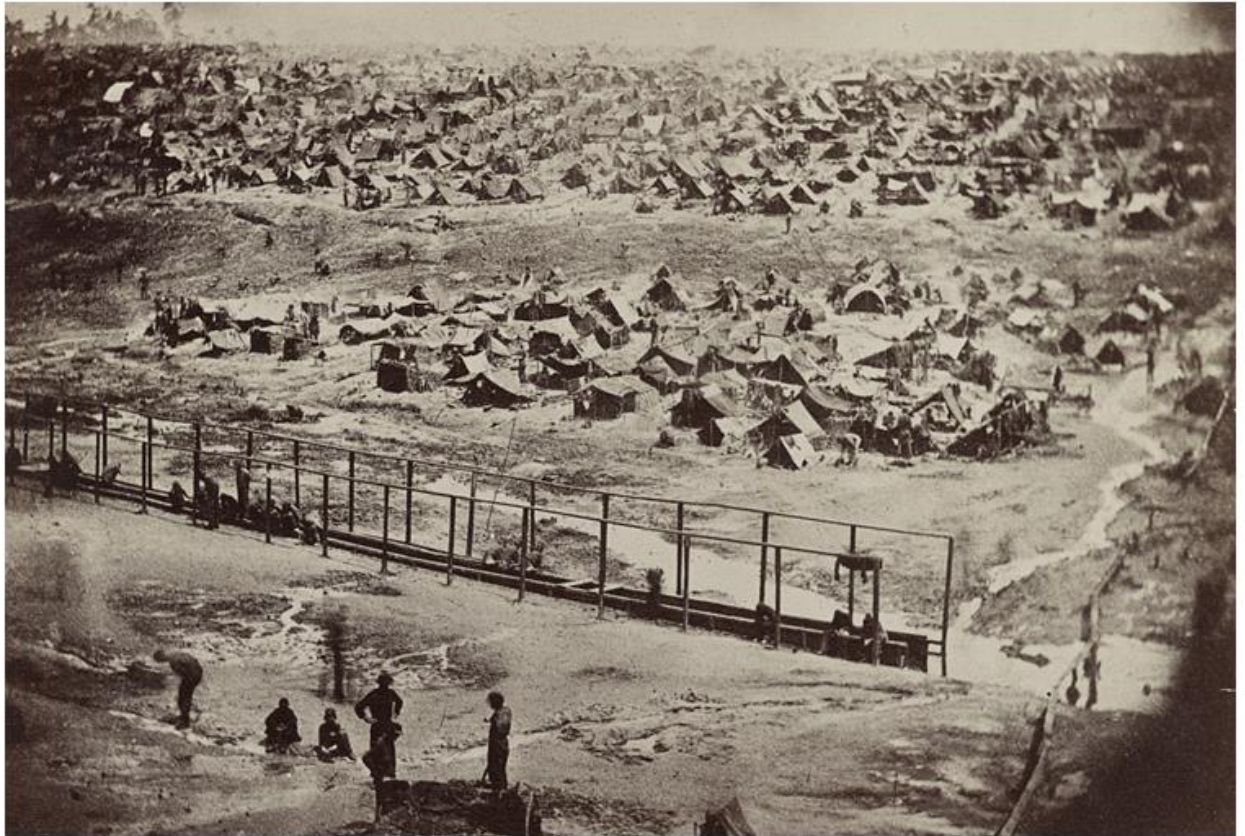


6. Main building #7, Great Chicago Sanitary Fair, May 30, 1865; 19. Battle of Nashville, December 15-16, 1864; 20. John Bell Hood, n/d; 38. Emancipation Proclamation, January 1, 1863; 41. Edmund Kirby Smith, c.1861; 42. Andrew Johnson, c.1870-80; **RECONSTRUCTION** 43. Freedmen's Bureau office in Memphis, TN, 1866; Harper's Weekly, New York Public Library; 44. Freedmen Voting in New Orleans, 1867; **JIM CROW LAWS** 45. Segregated drinking fountain, OK, July 1939; 46. Housing Project sign, Detroit, February 1942.



47. Cartoon showing Andrew Johnson as the deceitful Iago who betrayed Othello, portrayed here as an African American Civil War veteran. Includes scenes of slave auction, whites attacking African Americans in Memphis and New Orleans, and "Copperhead" and "C.S.A." snakes wrapped around African American man while Andrew Johnson and others watch. Sept 1, 1866, LC-USZC4-4591.

Top: [Civil War: Andersonville Angel, Irish History](#);
Bottom: [Civil War: Battle of Antietam, Irish History](#)



Bird's Eye View of Andersonville Prison, Georgia



Battle of Antietam, Maryland—A re-enactment of the battle at Bloody Lane, September 17, 1862. For nearly 4 hours, 5,000 Union forces under Maj. Gen. William H. French and 2,600 Confederate forces under Maj. Gen. Daniel Harvey Hill, fought in the “Sunken Clay Road” as it was known to area residents prior to the Battle of Antietam. There were more than 5,500 casualties, and at the end, it was said that the blood flowed like a river inside it, giving it the name “Bloody Lane.”

Fredericksburg, Texas



Adelsverein logo



John O. Meusebach



The Meusebach-Comanche Peace Treaty opened more than 3,000,000 acres of land for settlement and was never broken.



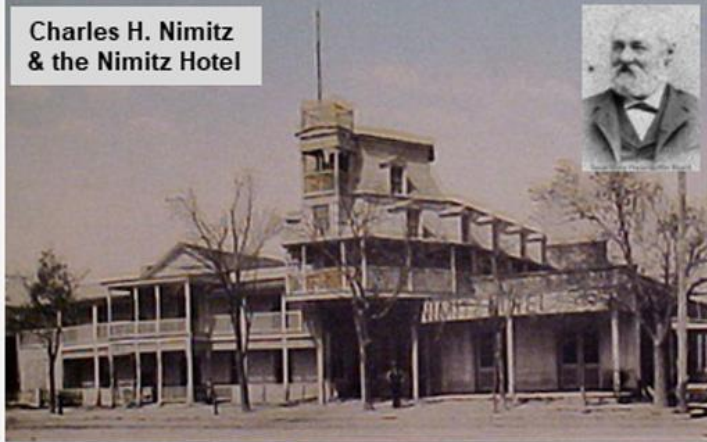
Section of the Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo



Johann Joseph Knopp Sunday House



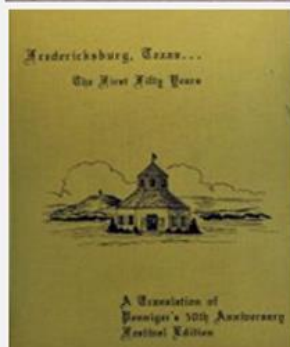
German-style Hill Country



Charles H. Nimitz & the Nimitz Hotel



National Museum of the Pacific War



Bottom Row Left: The First 50-Years by Robert Penniger; Middle: Annual Easter Fire; Right: Native son Admiral Chester W. Nimitz.



Examples of some of the Americans All resources being used in more than 2,000 schools and libraries, and provide the context for many Heritage Honor Roll stories.



Timeline of the Civil War: Background and Causes

1. Key locations in the life of Sojourner Truth. 2. Sojourner Truth in the Underground Railroad. 3. Truth in court at the end of her life. 4. Sojourner Truth in court. 5. Sojourner Truth in court. 6. Sojourner Truth in court. 7. Sojourner Truth in court. 8. Sojourner Truth in court. 9. Sojourner Truth in court. 10. Sojourner Truth in court.

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The Fugitive Blacksmith or, Events in the History of James W. C. Pennington, Pastor of a Presbyterian ...

Top left: John Brown. Bottom: Image of Brown's family in 1827. The US army is shown with John Brown's feet in the left. Country National Press Service.

1. Sojourner Truth. 2. Sojourner Truth. 3. Sojourner Truth. 4. Sojourner Truth. 5. Sojourner Truth. 6. Sojourner Truth. 7. Sojourner Truth. 8. Sojourner Truth. 9. Sojourner Truth. 10. Sojourner Truth.

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The Fugitive Blacksmith or, Events in the History of James W. C. Pennington, Pastor of a Presbyterian ...

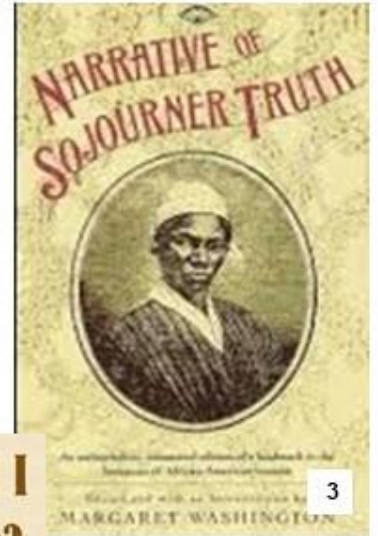
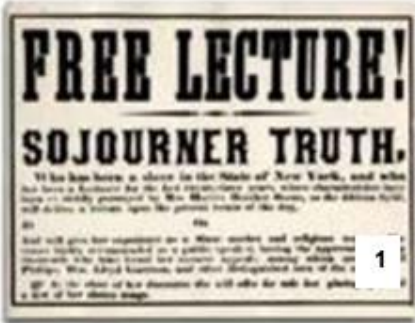
Harriet "Minty" Tubman



1. Key locations in the life of Harriet Tubman; 2. Slaves traveled along the Underground Railroad; 3. Tubman plaque at the entrance of Cayuga County Court-House, Auburn, NY; 4. Colonel James Montgomery; 5. 2nd South Carolina Infantry Regiment raid on rice plantation, Combahee, SC; 6. Harriet Tubman, far left, with family and neighbors, c. 1887, in Auburn, NY. 7. US Postage Stamp; 8. Harriet Tubman Home for the Elderly, Auburn, NY. 9. Harriet Tubman's funeral, Auburn, NY.



Sojourner Truth



And ain't I a woman?

1. Poster, c. 1864; 2. With photo of her grandson, a prisoner-of-war at James Island, SC, c. 1863. 3. Cover of her book; 4. With President Lincoln, Oct. 29, 1864; 5. Home of Col. Hardenberg, c. 1903.



6. Yard sign opposing the project, 1942; 7. Troops guarding families during their move; 8. Living conditions prior to the project; 9. Mayor Edward Jeffries, c. 1945; 10. Police on horseback keeping the peace, 1942.



Honorable Jefferson Finis Davis



1. Davis' wife in a studio portrait; 2. Beauvoir, home of Jefferson Davis near Biloxi, MS; 3. Part of the Davis family at Beauvoir, c. 1884; 4. Davis during portrait session at Beauvoir; 5. Executive residence of President Jefferson Davis and family when the capitol of the Confederacy was in Montgomery, AL; 6. Beauvoir: The Jefferson Davis Home and Presidential Library, Biloxi, MS; 7. Monument on Jefferson Davis Park, Fitzgerald, GA, the spot where Davis was captured by Union soldiers; 8. Joseph Emory Davis, brother of Jefferson Davis; 9. Jefferson Davis and his cabinet; 10. The coffin rests in a horse-drawn wagon as the funeral procession for Jefferson Davis winds through the French Quarter in New Orleans.

Rev. James William Charles Pennington



The Fugitive Blacksmith
or, Events in the History of
James W. C. Pennington,
Pastor of a Presbyterian ...

JAMES W. C. PENNINGTON

A
PUBLIC DOMAIN
BOOK

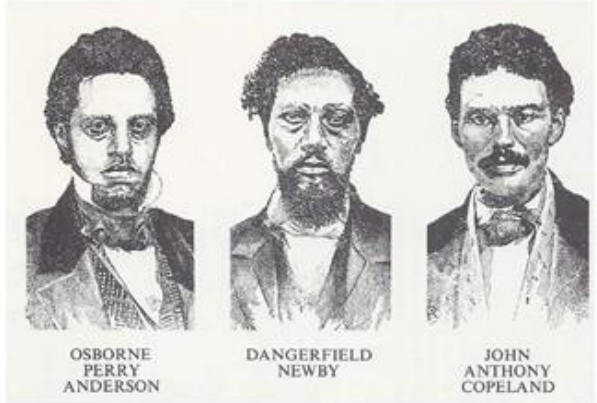
A
TEXT BOOK
OF THE
ORIGIN AND HISTORY, &c. &c.
OF THE
COLORED PEOPLE.

BY JAMES W. C. PENNINGTON.

HARTFORD:
L. SKINNER, PRINTER.
1841.

Republished by
Negro History Press
P. O. Box 5129 - Detroit, Michigan 48236

The John Brown Raid



Top left: John Brown.
Bottom: Image of
Harper's Ferry in 1862.
The US armory is shown
with John Brown's fort to
the left. Courtesy
National Parks Service.

