

Photograph Credits

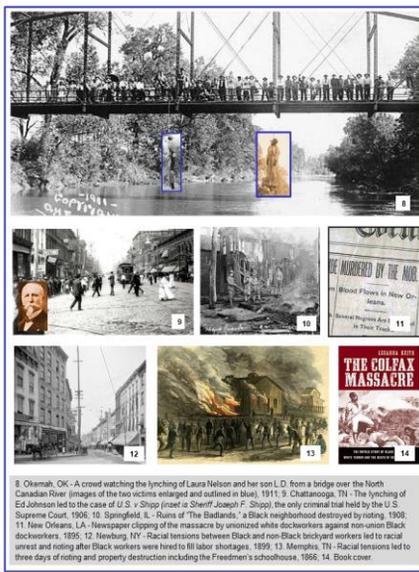
Portrait image: Sheet music cover, 1847. 1. Lynchings by states and counties in the U.S., 1900-1931; 2. New Orleans, LA - (L) Murdering Negroes in the rear of the Mechanics Institute, (R), view of the Institute after the riot, 1866; 3. Ku Klux Klan members at a rally c 1921; 4. Little Rock, AR - lynching of John Carter (note the policeman in lower right corner), 1927; 5. Thibodaux, LA - Strike by black sugar cane farm workers led to a mass riot, 1887; 6. Wilmington, NC - Armed rioters in front of the burned-down Record publishing building (inset is editor Alex Maly, 1958); 7. New Orleans, LA - Robert Charles, 1900.

8. Okemah, OK - A crowd watching the lynching of Laura Nelson and her son L.D. from a bridge over the North Canadian River (images of the two victims enlarged and outlined in blue), 1911; 9. Chattanooga, TN - The lynching of Ed Johnson led to the case of U.S. v. Shipp (inset is Sheriff Joseph F. Shipp), the only criminal trial held by the U.S. Supreme Court, 1900; 10. Springfield, IL - Ruins of 'The Badlands', a Black neighborhood destroyed by rioting, 1903; 11. New Orleans, LA - Newspaper clipping of the massacre by unionized white dockworkers against non-union Black dockworkers, 1895; 12. Newbury, NY - Racial tensions between Black and non-Black brickyard workers led to racial unrest and rioting after Black workers were hired to fill labor shortages, 1899; 13. Memphis, TN - Racial tensions led to three days of rioting and property destruction including the Freedmen's schoolhouse, 1866; 14. Book cover.

15. Waco, TX - Crowd looking at the body of 18-year-old African American who was burned after being lynched, 1916; 26. Chicago, IL - Unidentified Black man stoned and bludgeoned under a corner of a house during the race riots, 1919; 27. Longview, TX - 'Dazed' hoodlums stands with guns at the Courthouse following race riot, 1919; 28. Chicago, IL - Black family leaving their home which was damaged in the race riots, 1919; 29. Bogalusa, MS - (L) Gunman of the Great Southern Lumber Company after the riots, (R) Newspaper report, 1919; 30. Omaha, NE - A crowd viewing the charred corpse of Will Brown after he was killed, mutilated and burned, 1919; 31. Chicago, IL - A crowd and armed members of the National Guard in front of the Ogden Café during the race riots, 1919.

25. Library of Congress, LC-USZ62-35348. Fried A. Gilderstein; 26. The West Virginian, July 31, 1919, Page 1; 27. <https://barbaltm.com/tag/notes/>, (R) New York Times, November 23, 1919; 28. New York Public Library, Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture; 29. Gunman of the Great Southern Lumber Company after the riots, 1919, (R) New York Times, November 23, 1919; 30. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:1919_Omaha_Nebraska_lynching.jpg; 31. Chicago History Museum, Jun Fujita.

32. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:1919_Lynching_in_Montgomery_Alabama.png; 33. Public Domain and can be found at <https://history.nebraska.gov/government/1919-1920/1919-1920-national-conference-lynching>; 35. <https://www.rpgs.gov/palace/ps-osian-sweet-house.htm>; 36. https://www.ahrc.org/communities/lynching-from-the-archives-1917-east-st-louis-race-riots/collection_dbdb6c8b-9942-551e-0be4-0b47808a2d1mm191; 37. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:News_coverage_of_the_Syracuse_riot_of_1919.png; 38. <http://nationalarchives.com/record/1919-1920/1919-1920-national-conference-lynching>; 39. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:East_St_Louis_Massacre_cartoon_Morris.png; 40. https://chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/lccn/sn9306784/1919-05-19ed-196e-19w_41; <https://sites.google.com/site/historyofyoungstown/home/the-beginning-of-youngstown-who-was-the-founder-of-youngstown-mill-creek-park-youngstown-steel-mills>; 42. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Washington_DC_Race_Riot_1919.jpg; 43. <https://ms1919.commons.gc.cuny.edu/loyal-41w>; Fair Use; 44. National Archives at College Park; 45. Book cover; 46. Library of Congress, LC-USZ61-016548-C; 47. Public Domain; 48. Library of Congress, LC-USF34-013343-C; 50. National Archives Photo 127-GW-334-114329; 51. Library of Congress, LC-USZ61-016548-C; 52. Library of Congress, gift from the New York World-Telegram and Sun. According to the library, there are no known copyright instructions on the use of this work.

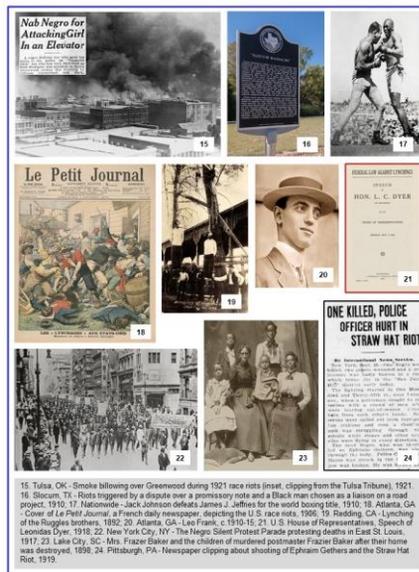


16. Tulsa, OK - Smoke billowing over Greenwood during 1921 race riots (inset, clipping from the Tulsa Tribune), 1921; 17. Bloomington, TX - Riots triggered by a dispute over a promissory note and a Black man chosen as a liaison on a road project, 1910; 17. Natowawa - Jack Johnson defeats James J. Jeffries for the world boxing title, 1910; 18. Atlanta, GA - Cover of Le Petit Journal, a French daily newspaper, depicting the U.S. race riots, 1906; 19. Redding, CA - Lynching of the Ruggles brothers, 1892; 20. Atlanta, GA - Leo Frank, c. 1910-15; 21. U.S. House of Representatives, Speech of Landon Over, 1918; 22. New York City, NY - The Negro Silent Protest Parade protesting deaths in East St. Louis, 1917; 23. Lake City, SC - Mrs. Frazier Baker and the children of murdered postmaster Frazier Baker after their home in destroyed, 1958; 24. Pittsburgh, PA - Newspaper clipping about shooting of Ephraim Getters and the Straw Hat Riot, 1919.

22. Montgomery, AL - Stories of lynchings, 1919; 33. Omaha, NE - Newspaper coverage of events in 1919; 34. New York City, NY - An ad for National Conference on Lynching, 1919; 35. Detroit, MI - The house of Dr. Ossian Sweet who was charged with murder after he and his friends used armed self-defense against a hostile white crowd protesting his joining the neighborhood; 36. East St. Louis, IL - Residents flee across the river in search of refuge during the riots in 1917; 37. Syracuse, NY - News coverage of the race riots, 1919; 38. Ellerbe, MS - News coverage of the lynching of John Haffield, 1919; 39. East St. Louis, IL - Cartoon, 'TA' President, why not make America safe for democracy?; 1919; 40. Charleston, SC - News coverage of race riots, 1919; 41. Youngstown, OH - Mob of white strikers attack Black workers at Youngstown Sheet and Tube, killing one and injuring others, 1919; 42. Washington, DC - Coverage of the race riot, 1919.

32. Montgomery, AL - Stories of lynchings, 1919; 33. Omaha, NE - Newspaper coverage of events in 1919; 34. New York City, NY - An ad for National Conference on Lynching, 1919; 35. Detroit, MI - The house of Dr. Ossian Sweet who was charged with murder after he and his friends used armed self-defense against a hostile white crowd protesting his joining the neighborhood; 36. East St. Louis, IL - Residents flee across the river in search of refuge during the riots in 1917; 37. Syracuse, NY - News coverage of the race riots, 1919; 38. Ellerbe, MS - News coverage of the lynching of John Haffield, 1919; 39. East St. Louis, IL - Cartoon, 'TA' President, why not make America safe for democracy?; 1919; 40. Charleston, SC - News coverage of race riots, 1919; 41. Youngstown, OH - Mob of white strikers attack Black workers at Youngstown Sheet and Tube, killing one and injuring others, 1919; 42. Washington, DC - Coverage of the race riot, 1919.

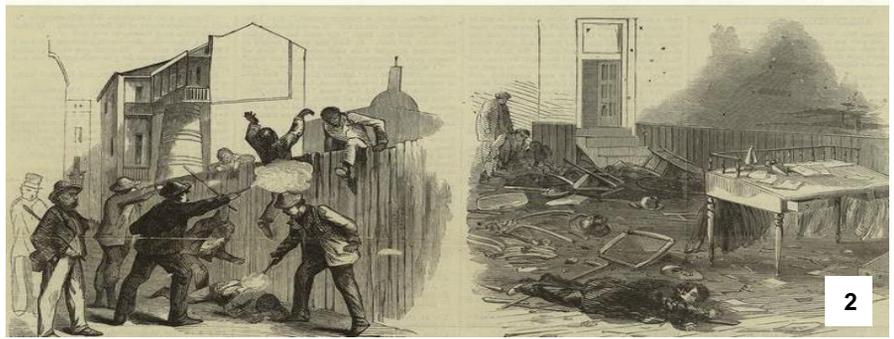
43. Detroit, MI - A white mob pulls a Black man off a bus during the July race riots, 1943; 44. Houston, TX - Court Martial of 64 members of the 24th Infantry on trial for mutiny and murder of 17 people, 1917; 45. Ocoee, FL - Book Cover, 1920; 46. The Scottsboro Boys with attorney Samuel Leibowitz, under guard by the state militia, 1932; 47. Rosewood, FL - Burning of a Black home, 1923; 48. Walter Francis White, 1942; 49. The Agaña race riots were between Black and white Marines—these Black Marines pose with an Army DUKW amphibious truck used to bring cargo ashore and carry away the wounded, 1944; 50. New York, NY - The flag was flown from the office of the NAACP, 1920-1938, when a lynching occurred to support the anti-lynching campaign. The threat of losing its lease forced the NAACP to discontinue the practice; 51. Detroit, MI - Sign at the Supreme Truth homes put up by whites to prevent Negro tenants from moving in, 1942; 52. Los Angeles, CA - Burning buildings during Watts Riots, 1965.



16. Tulsa, OK - Smoke billowing over Greenwood during 1921 race riots (inset, clipping from the Tulsa Tribune), 1921; 17. Bloomington, TX - Riots triggered by a dispute over a promissory note and a Black man chosen as a liaison on a road project, 1910; 17. Natowawa - Jack Johnson defeats James J. Jeffries for the world boxing title, 1910; 18. Atlanta, GA - Cover of Le Petit Journal, a French daily newspaper, depicting the U.S. race riots, 1906; 19. Redding, CA - Lynching of the Ruggles brothers, 1892; 20. Atlanta, GA - Leo Frank, c. 1910-15; 21. U.S. House of Representatives, Speech of Landon Over, 1918; 22. New York City, NY - The Negro Silent Protest Parade protesting deaths in East St. Louis, 1917; 23. Lake City, SC - Mrs. Frazier Baker and the children of murdered postmaster Frazier Baker after their home in destroyed, 1958; 24. Pittsburgh, PA - Newspaper clipping about shooting of Ephraim Getters and the Straw Hat Riot, 1919.

43. Detroit, MI - A white mob pulls a Black man off a bus during the July race riots, 1943; 44. Houston, TX - Court Martial of 64 members of the 24th Infantry on trial for mutiny and murder of 17 people, 1917; 45. Ocoee, FL - Book Cover, 1920; 46. The Scottsboro Boys with attorney Samuel Leibowitz, under guard by the state militia, 1932; 47. Rosewood, FL - Burning of a Black home, 1923; 48. Walter Francis White, 1942; 49. The Agaña race riots were between Black and white Marines—these Black Marines pose with an Army DUKW amphibious truck used to bring cargo ashore and carry away the wounded, 1944; 50. New York, NY - The flag was flown from the office of the NAACP, 1920-1938, when a lynching occurred to support the anti-lynching campaign. The threat of losing its lease forced the NAACP to discontinue the practice; 51. Detroit, MI - Sign at the Supreme Truth homes put up by whites to prevent Negro tenants from moving in, 1942; 52. Los Angeles, CA - Burning buildings during Watts Riots, 1965.

There are six pages in the “Jim Crow Violence” story, and each one has a different photograph collection. The images are consecutively numbered, and that number has been inserted--in a [bold bracket]--in the text entry where it applies. Where possible, the entry and the image appear on the same page.



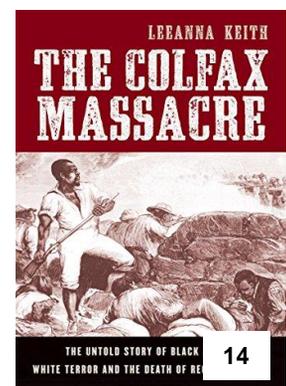
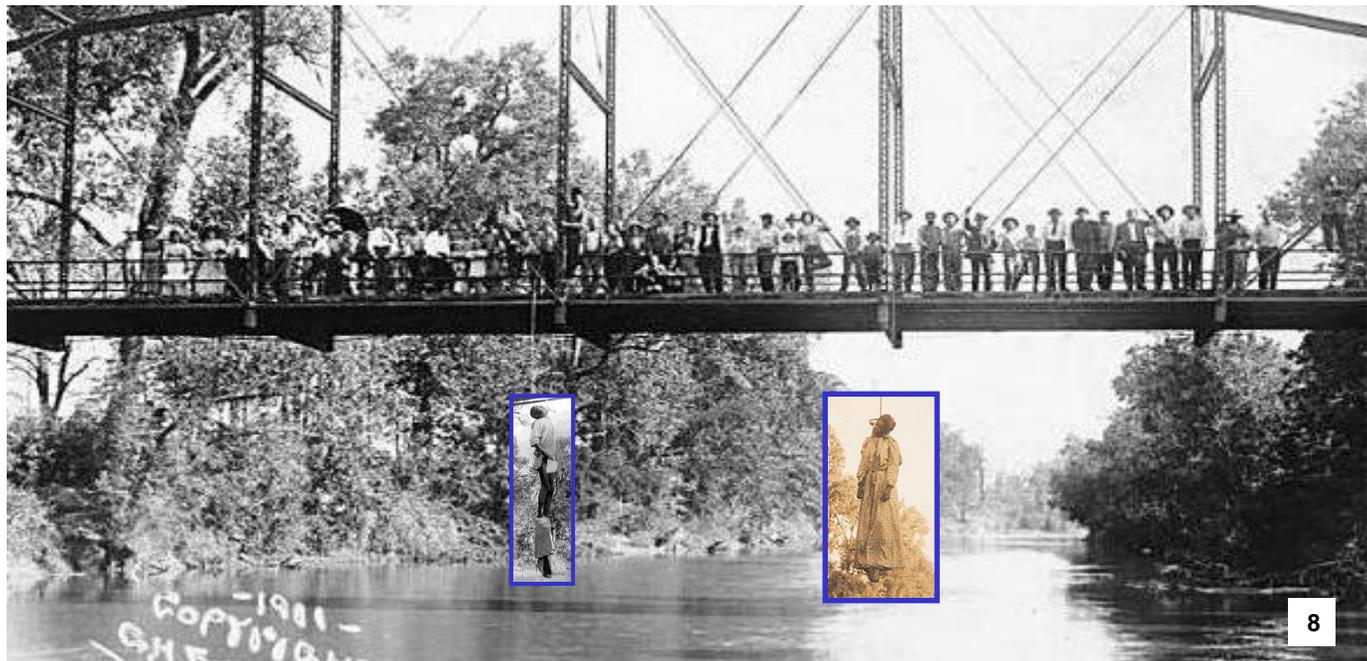
Portrait image: Sheet music cover, 1847.

1. Lynchings by states and counties in the U.S., 1900-1931; 2. New Orleans, LA - (L) Murdering Negroes in the rear of the Mechanics Institute, (R), view of the Institute after the riot, 1866;

3. (Nationwide) - Ku Klux Klan members at a rally, c.1921; 4. Little Rock, AR - Lynching of John Carter [note the policeman in lower right corner], 1927;

5. Thibodaux, LA - Strike by black sugar cane farm workers led to a mass riot, 1887; 6. Wilmington, NC - Armed rioters in front of the burned-down *Record* publishing building (inset is editor Alex Manly), 1898; 7. New Orleans, LA - Robert Charles, 1900.





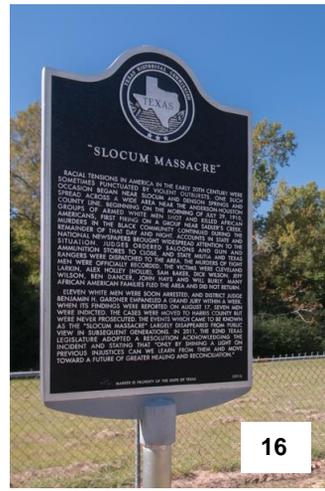
8. Okemah, OK - A crowd watching the lynching of Laura Nelson and her son L.D. from a bridge over the North Canadian River (images of the two victims enlarged and outlined in blue), 1911; 9. Chattanooga, TN - The lynching of Ed Johnson led to the case of *U.S. v Shipp* (inset is Sheriff Joseph F. Shipp), the only criminal trial held by the U.S. Supreme Court, 1906; 10. Springfield, IL - Ruins of "The Badlands," a Black neighborhood destroyed by rioting, 1908; 11. New Orleans, LA - Newspaper clipping of the massacre by unionized white dockworkers against non-union Black dockworkers, 1895; 12. Newburg, NY - Racial tensions between Black and non-Black brickyard workers led to racial unrest and rioting after Black workers were hired to fill labor shortages, 1899; 13. Memphis, TN - Racial tensions led to three days of rioting and property destruction including the Freedmen's schoolhouse, 1866; 14. Book cover, 1873.

Nab Negro for Attacking Girl In an Elevator

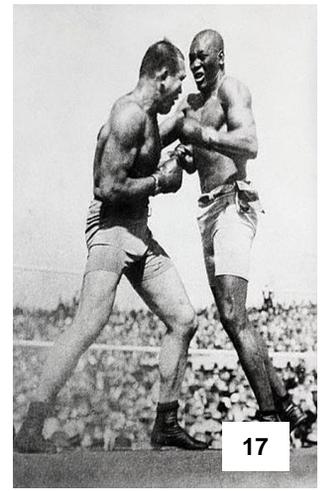
A negro delivery boy who gave his name to the police as "Diamond Dick" but who has been identified as Dick Rowland, was arrested on South Greenwood avenue this morning by Officers Carmichael and Pack.



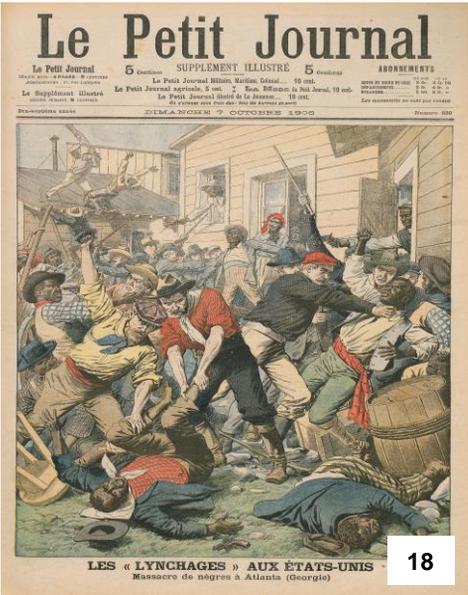
15



16



17



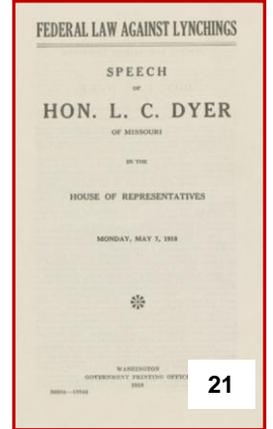
18



19



20



21



22

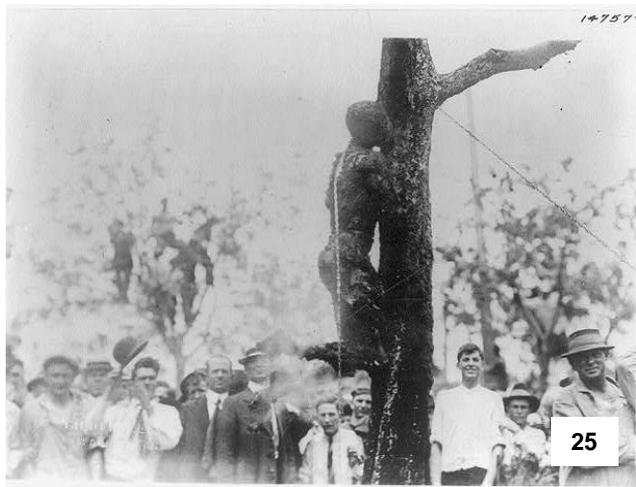


23



24

15. Tulsa, OK - Smoke billowing over Greenwood during 1921 race riots (inset, clipping from the Tulsa Tribune), 1921.
 16. Slocum, TX - Riots triggered by a dispute over a promissory note and a Black man chosen as a liaison on a road project, 1910; 17. Nationwide - Jack Johnson defeats James J. Jeffries for the world boxing title, 1910; 18. Atlanta, GA - Cover of *Le Petit Journal*, a French daily newspaper, depicting the U.S. race riots, 1906; 19. Redding, CA - Lynching of the Ruggles brothers, 1892; 20. Atlanta, GA - Leo Frank, c.1910-15; 21. U.S. House of Representatives, Speech of Leonidas Dyer, 1918; 22. New York City, NY - The Negro Silent Protest Parade protesting deaths in East St. Louis, 1919; 23. Lake City, SC - Mrs. Frazier Baker and the children of murdered postmaster Frazier Baker after their home was destroyed, 1898; 24. Pittsburgh, PA - Newspaper clipping about shooting of Ephraim Getters and the Straw Hat Riot, 1919.



25



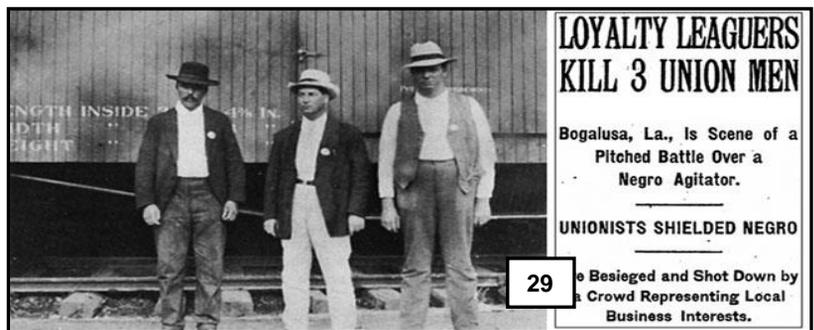
26



27



28



29

**LOYALTY LEAGUERS
KILL 3 UNION MEN**

Bogalusa, La., is Scene of a
Pitched Battle Over a
Negro Agitator.

UNIONISTS SHIELDED NEGRO

is Besieged and Shot Down by
a Crowd Representing Local
Business Interests.



30



31

25. Waco, TX - Crowd looking at the body of 18-year-old African American who was burned after being lynched, 1916;
 26. Chicago, IL – Unidentified black man stoned and bludgeoned under a corner of a house during the race riots,
 1919; 27. Longview, TX - Daniel Hoskins stands with guns at the Courthouse following race riots, 1919; 28. Chicago,
 IL - Black family leaving their home which was damaged in the race riots, 1919; 29. Bogalusa, MS - (L) Gunman of the
 Great Southern Lumber Company after the riots, (R) Newspaper report, 1919; 30. Omaha, NE - A crowd viewing the
 charred corpse of Will Brown after he was killed, mutilated and burned, 1930; 31. Chicago, IL - A crowd and armed
 members of the National Guard in front of the Ogden Café during the race riots, 1919.

ALABAMA WHITES GUN FOR BLACKS: THREE IN A DAY

Third Negro to Be Lynched in 12 Hours Killed in Hospital

GRO IS KILLED IN HOSPITAL BY MOB

LYNCH BLACKS IN THE SOUTH WHO ATTACKED WHITE WOMEN

32

THE OMAHA DAILY BEE

BLACKS AND WHITES KILLED IN RACE RIOTING IN WASHINGTON

SEVEN KILLED IN RACE RIOTS

WILSON FEARS RED MENACE

33

National Conference on Lynching.

May 5 and 6, 1919

Mass Meeting, Carnegie Hall, May 5, 8 P.M.

ADDRESSES BY:

CHARLES EVANS HUGHES, Former Justice United States Supreme Court.

EMMETT O'NEAL, Former Governor of Alabama.

DR. ANNA HOWARD SHAW, Honorary President National American Woman Suffrage Association.

GENERAL JOHN H. SHERBURNE, 187th F. A. 2nd Div.

JAMES WELDON JOHNSON, Field Secretary of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.

MASS MEETING, NEW YORK SOCIETY FOR ETHICAL CULTURE, MAY 6, AT 8:00 P. M.

ADDRESSES BY:

MARTIN W. LITTLETON, Former Member of Congress.

MOORFIELD STOREY, President of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.

Others to be announced.

NATIONAL CONFERENCE ON LYNCHING

MOORFIELD STOREY, Chairman

JOHN R. SHILLA, Secretary

HEADQUARTERS: ROOM 621, 70 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY

34



RACE RIOTS AT SYRACUSE

Rioting Quickly Checked in Syracuse.

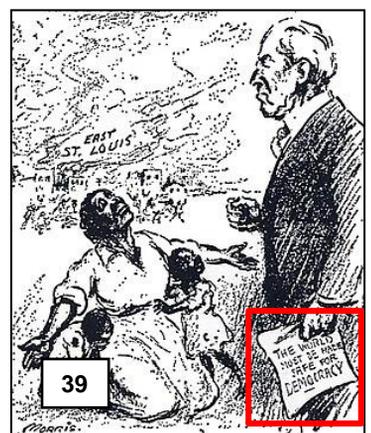
STRIKEBREAKERS IN RACE CLASH

37

3,000 WILL BURN NEGRO

JOHN HARTFIELD WILL BE LYNCHED BY ELLISVILLE MOB AT 5 O'CLOCK THIS AFTERNOON

38

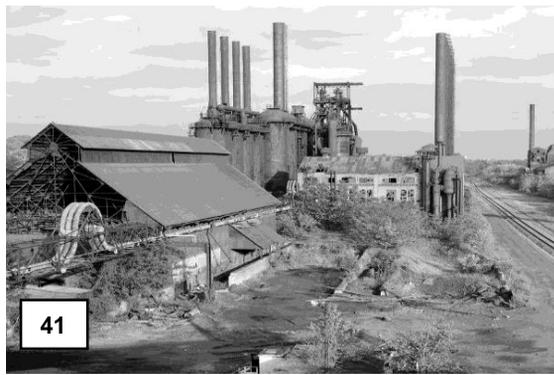


County Record.

CHARLESTON, SOUTH CAROLINA, THURSDAY, MAY 15, 1919.

SERIOUS RACE RIOT IN CHARLESTON

40



The Washington Times

EXTRA PATROLS, CLOSED STREETS ARE ORDERED TO CHECK RIOTING

42

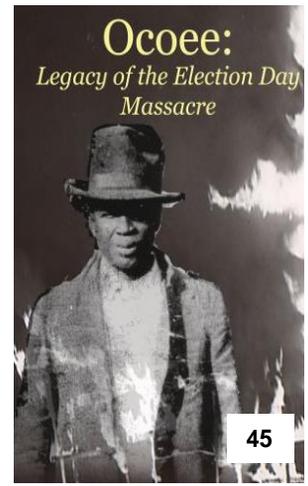
32. Montgomery, AL - Stories of lynchings, 1919; 33. Omaha, NE - Newspaper coverage of events in 1919; 34. New York City, NY - An ad for National Conference on Lynching, 1919; 35. Detroit, MI - The house of Dr. Ossian Sweet who was charged with murder after he and his friends used armed self-defense against a hostile white crowd protesting his joining the neighborhood, 1925; 36. East St. Louis, IL - Residents flee across the river in search of refuge during the riots in 1917; 37. Syracuse, NY - News coverage of the race riots, 1919; 38. Ellisville, MS - News coverage of the lynching of John Hartfield, 1919; 39. East St. Louis, IL - Cartoon. "Mr. President, why not make America safe for democracy?", 1917; 40. Charleston, SC - News coverage of race riots, 1919; 41. Youngstown, OH - Mob of white strikers attack Black workers at Youngstown Sheet and Tube, killing one and injuring others, 1919; 42. Washington, DC - Coverage of the race riot, 1919.



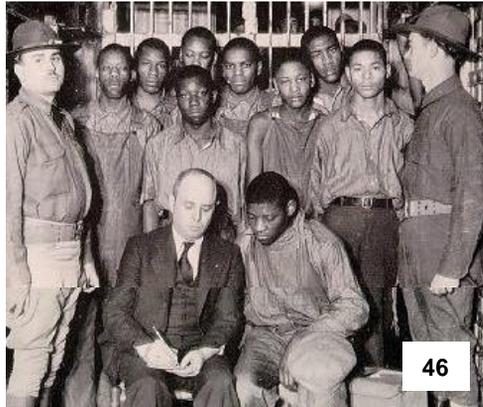
43



44



45



46



47



48



49



50



51

43. Detroit, MI - A white mob pulls a Black man off a bus during the July race riots, 1943; 44. Houston, TX - Court Martial of 64 members of the 24th Infantry on trial for mutiny and murder of 17 people; 1917; 45. Ocoee, FL – Book Cover, 1920; 46. The Scottsboro Boys with attorney Samuel Leibowitz, under guard by the state militia, 1932; 47. Rosewood, FL – Burning of a Black home, 1923; 48. Walter Francis White, 1942; 49. Guam – The Agana race riots were between Black and white Marines—these Black Marines pose with an Army DUKW amphibious truck used to bring cargo ashore and carry away the wounded, 1944; 50. New York, NY - This flag was flown from the office of the NAACP, 1920-1938, when a lynching occurred to support the anti-lynching campaign. The threat of losing its lease forced the NAACP to discontinue the practice; 51. Detroit, MI – Sign at the Sojourner Truth homes put up by whites to prevent Negro tenants from moving in, 1942; 52. Los Angeles, CA - Burning buildings during Watts Riots, 1965.



52

Photograph Credits

Portrait image: Sheet music cover, 1847. 1. Lynchings by states and counties in the U.S., 1900-1931; 2. New Orleans, LA - (L) Murdering Negroes in the rear of the Mechanics Institute, (R), view of the Institute after the riot, 1866; 3. Ku Klux Klan members at a rally, c.1921; 4. Little Rock, AR - lynching of John Carter [note the policeman in lower right corner], 1927; 5. Thibodaux, LA - Strike by black sugar cane farm workers led to a mass riot, 1887; 6. Wilmington, NC - Armed rioters in front of the burned-down *Record* publishing building (inset is editor Alex Manly, 1898); 7. New Orleans, LA - Robert Charles, 1900.

8. Postcard, 3 ½ x 5 ½ Public domain, Oklahoma Historical Society; 9. <https://www.neh.gov/humanities/2014/novemberdecember/feature/chattanooga-versus-the-supreme-court>; 10. Sangamon Valley Collection, Lincoln Library, National Park Service; 11. Library of Congress, LC-D4-19558; 12. Public domain; 13. Tennessee State Library and Archive: [Tennessee Virtual Archive](#) Alfred Rudolph Waud; *Harper's Weekly*, 26 May 1866; Public domain.

15. Library of Congress, LC-USZ62-33780, Alvin C. Krupnick Co.; 16. Public Domain, Fair Use; 20. Library of Congress, LC-B2- 2796-10, Bain News Service; 21. Manuscript Division, Library of Congress (255.00.00), Courtesy of the NAACP; 22. New York Public Library, ID=569258&imageID=1228870; 23. Library of Congress, LC-DIG-ppmsca-31558; 24. Public Domain and can be seen at <https://www.newspapers.com/clip/27462631/ephraim-gethers>.

25. Library of Congress, LC-USZ62-35348, Fred A. Gildersleeve; 26. The West Virginian, July 31, 1919, Page 1; 27. <https://urbanfaith.com/tag/riots/>, (R) *New York Times*, November 23, 1919; 28. New York Public library, Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture; 29. Gunman of the Great Southern Lumber Company after the riots, 1919, (R) *New York Times*, November 23, 1919; 30. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Red_Summer_1919_Omaha_Nebraska_lynching.jpg; 31. Chicago History Museum, Jun Fujita.

32. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:1919_Lynching_in_Montgomery_Alabama.png; 33. Public Domain and can be found at <https://history.nebraska.gov/blog/omaha-and-%E2%80%9Cred-summer%E2%80%9D-1919>; 34. <https://www.newspapers.com/clip/2409444/ad-for-national-conference-on-lynching>; 35. <https://www.nps.gov/places/dr-ossian-sweet-house.htm>; 36. https://www.stltoday.com/news/archives/photos-from-the-archive-the-1917-east-st-louis-race-riots/collection_ddbb6cfb-8942-551e-9ee4-0be478808ab2.html#1; 37. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:News_coverage_of_the_Syracuse_riot_of_1919.png; 38. <http://nationalhumanitiescenter.org/pds/maai3/segregation/text2/text2read.htm>; 39. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:East_St_Louis_Massacre_cartoon,_Morris.jpg; 40. <https://chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/lccn/sn93067841/1919-05-15/ed-1/seq-1/#>; 41. <https://sites.google.com/site/httpsthehistoryofyoungstown/home/the-begining-of-youngstown/who-was-the-founder-of-youngstown/mill-creek-park/youngstown-steel-mills>; 42. https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Washington_DC_Race_Riot_1919.jpg.

43. <https://rsl1919.commons.gc.cuny.edu/lloyd-clay>, Fair Use; 44. National Archives at College Park; 45. Book cover; 46. Library of Congress, LC-USW3- 016549-C; 47. Public Domain; 48. Library of Congress, LC-USF34-013343-C; 50. National Archives Photo 127-GW-334-114329; 51. Library of Congress, LC-USW3- 016549-C; 52. Library of Congress, gift from the *New York World-Telegram and Sun*, According to the library, there are no known copyright instructions on the use of this work.